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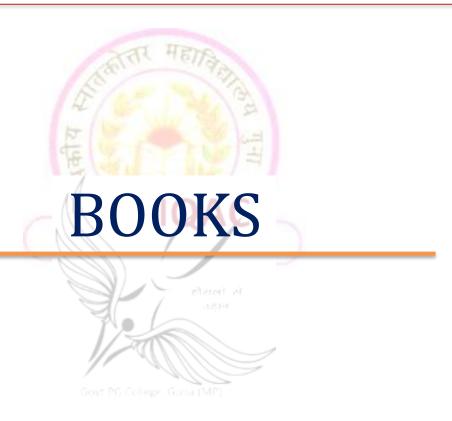
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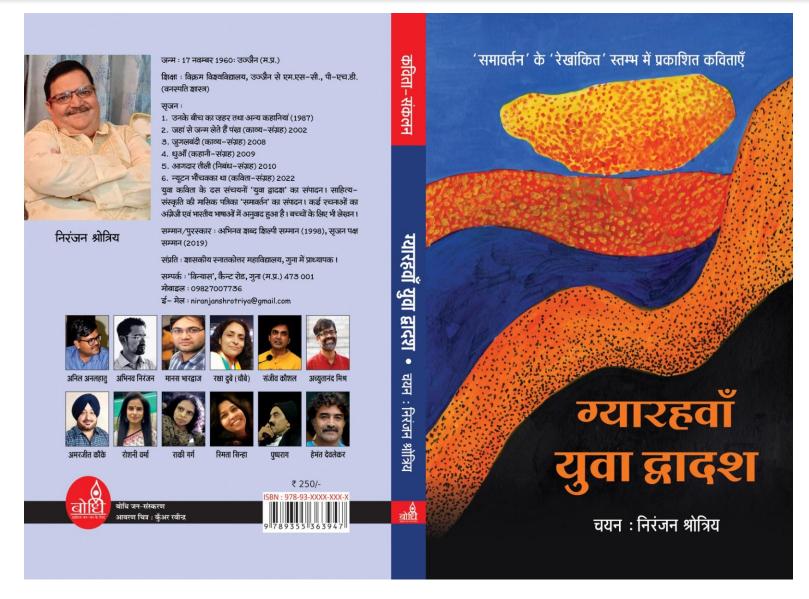




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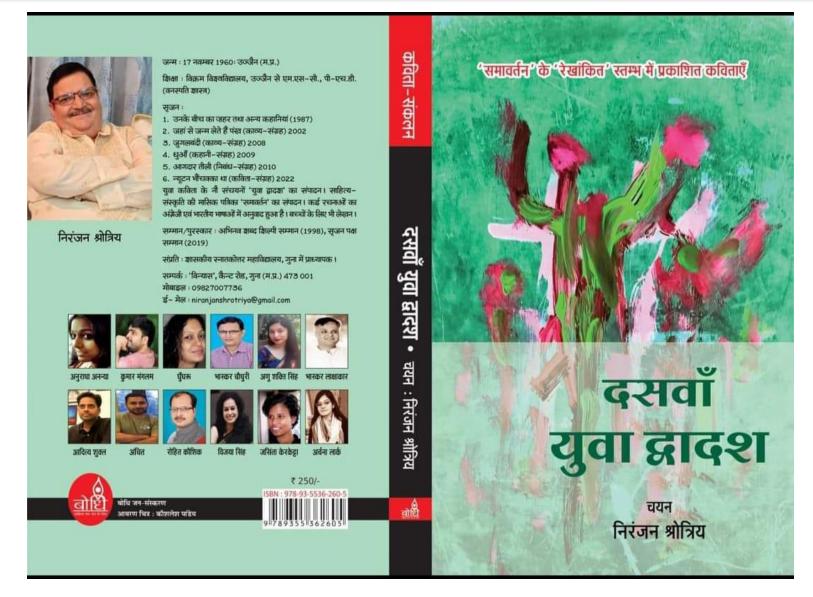
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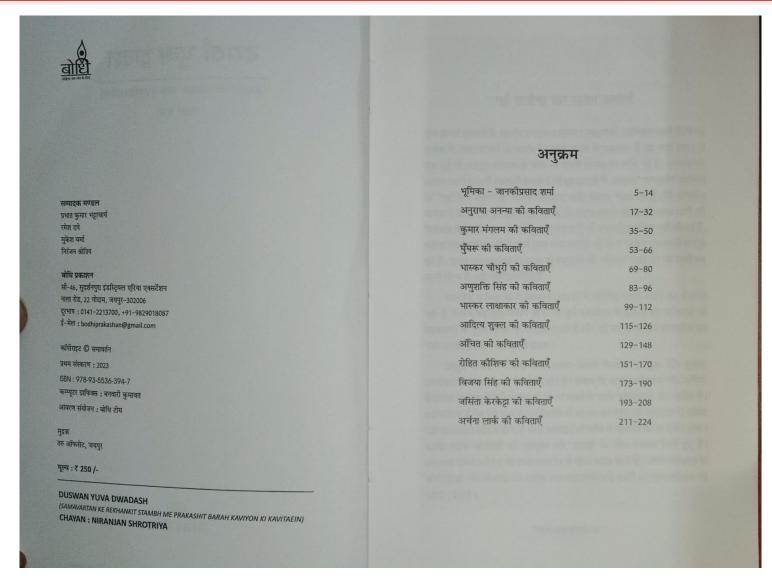




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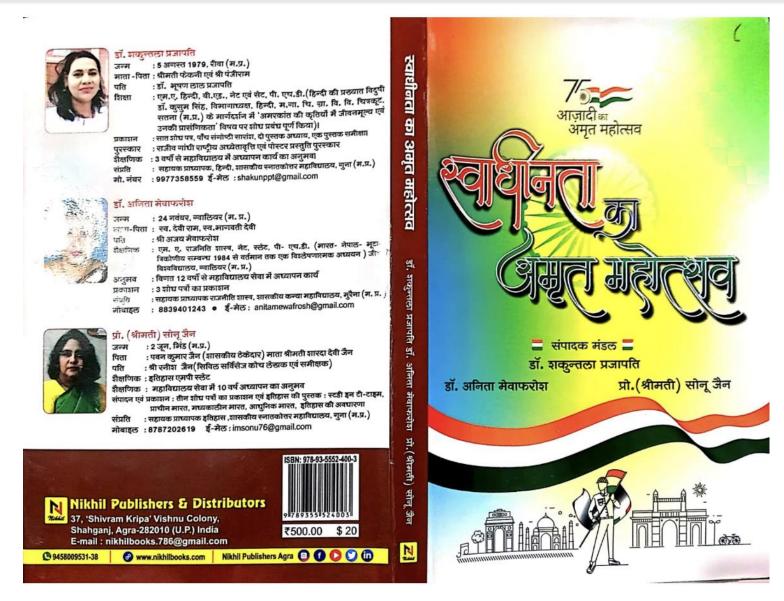




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समर्पण

उन ज्ञात-अज्ञात ह्तात्माओं को जिन्होंने देश की स्वाधीनता के लिए अपना सर्वस्व बलिदान कर दिया

भिंड के स्वतंत्रता संग्राम सेनानी स्व. वैद्य भानुकुमार जैन प्रो. (श्रीमती) सोन जैन

चंबल क्षेत्र के भिंड मुरैना को आमतौर पर बागियों के लिए ही जाना जाता है, लेकिन यह वीर प्रस्ता भृमि जो भदावर क्षेत्र के नाम से भी जानी जाती है वह कुशल वीर सैनिकों की भूमि और सरसों की सर्वाधिक पैदावार देने वाली भूमि भी है। चंबल के पानी में अन्याय के प्रति प्रतिकार करने का अदम्य साहस है। इसी भूमि के भिंड जिले के मौ ग्राम में सन 1917 में स्वर्गीय श्री सुखवासी लाल जैन के परिवार में सबसे बड़े पुत्र के रूप में भानु कुमार जैन का जन्म हुआ। भानु कुमार जैन के पिता सुखवासी लाल जैन सिंधिया परिवार के ग्वालियर राज्य में जमीदार थे। पीढ़ियों पहले राजस्थान से आए इस परिवार को सिंधिया राज परिवार की ओर से सर्राफ का विरुद् (उपाधि) दिया गया, जो आज भी परिवार के लोगों द्वारा लगाया जाता है।

सुखवासी लाल जैन स्वयं न्याय प्रिय और प्रजा वत्सल थे। पिता के यह गुण भानुकुमार को भी प्राप्त हुए। उनकी प्रारंभिक शिक्षा मौ ग्राम में ही हुई। हिंदी, संस्कृत, और अंग्रेजी में दक्ष भानु कुमार धर्मनिष्ठ एवं कर्तव्य परायण बालक थे। युवावस्था में उनका विवाह कांता देवी जैन के साथ हुआ। पारिवारिक दायित्व को निभाते हए उन्होंने वैद्यकीय कर्म को अपनाया और आसपास के गाँव में वैध जी के नाम से प्रसिद्ध हुए। पिता की मृत्यु के बाद अपने तीन छोटे भाई और एक बहन की



जिम्मेदारी अब उनके कंधों पर आ गई लेकिन इससे बड़ी जिम्मेदारी उनके लिए थी तो वह थी देश सेवा। देश को अंग्रेजों से मुक्त कराने की लड़ाई उनकी स्वयं की लड़ाई वे मानते थे। उनके मन में सदैव भारत वासियों को अंग्रेजों के अत्याचारों से कैसे बचाया जाए यह चला करता था। इसीलिए वह गांधी जी से बहुत प्रभावित थे।

स्वाधीनता का अमृत महोत्सव / 15

9:26 AM



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करना, उन विचार मुक्ताओं को एक माला का स्वरूप देना समय और श्रमसाप्य कार्य है. विसे संपादक त्रयों ने सीष्ठव के साथ सम्पन्न किया है। यह उनकी समयधर्मिता, वागरूकता एवं रूचि का परिचायक है क्योंकि स्वतंत्रता सेनानी दद्दा माखनलाल चतुर्वेदी ने कहा-'बो अपने युग का होता है, वह युग-युग का हो जाता है।" यह क्तज्ञताज्ञपन त्यागी महापुरूषों के प्रति सच्ची श्रद्धांजलि है। यह इस अमृत महोत्सव की श्वाला का एक दस्तावेज होगा। श्री कृष्ण सरल के स्वर में स्वर मिलाते हुए यह कहना सर्वेद्या प्रासंगिक होगा-

में अमर शहीदों का चारण, उनके यश गाया करता हूँ, जो कर्ज राष्ट्र ने खाया है, मैं उसे चुकाया करता हूँ।

अमर शहीदों के चरणों में संपादक त्रयी का यह प्रथम पुष्प उनसे उक्तण होने का एक स्तुत्व प्रयास है। ये तीनों ही अलग-अलग विषयों के प्राध्यापक होने के बाद भी महचर बनकर देश के प्रति यह भक्ति-भाव रख सके हैं. यह अतिश्कापनीय है।

मैं उन्हें अंतस्तल से बधाई एवं शुभकामनाएँ देता हूँ कि इस सृजन यात्रा में वे चौवेति चौवेति के औपनिषदिक सूत्र को सदैव सार्धक करती रहें, यशस्वी बनें।

> शुभेच्छु डॉ.सतीश चतुर्वेदी 'शाकुंतल' पूर्व प्राध्यापक, हिन्दी बी-113, सिसौदिया कॉलोनी, गुना (म.प्र.) चलभाष- 9425618652

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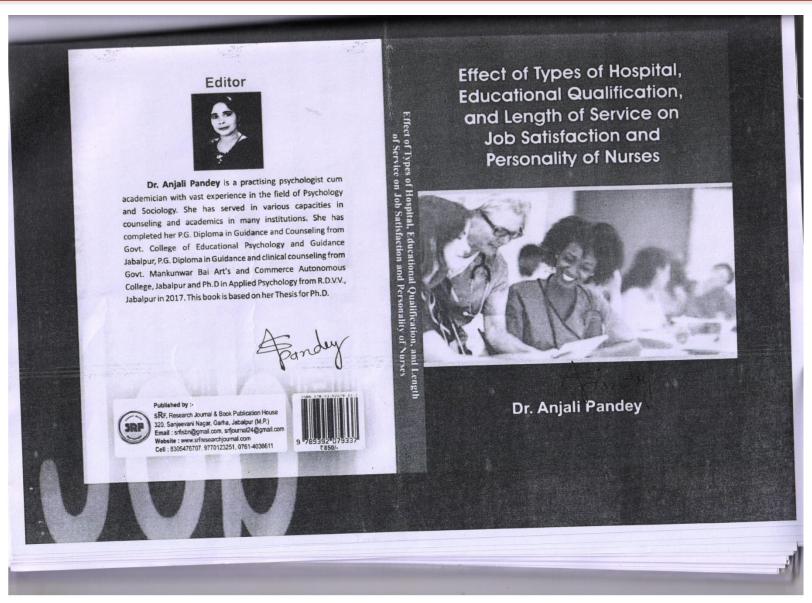
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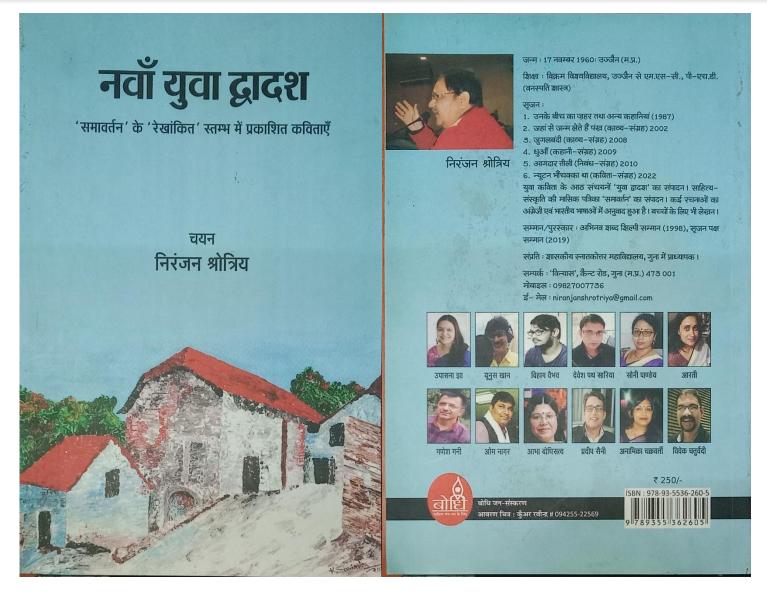
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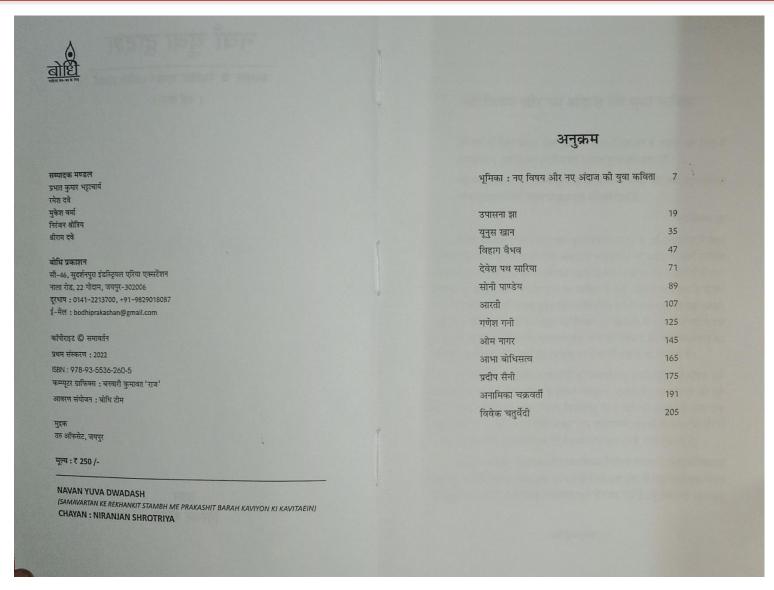




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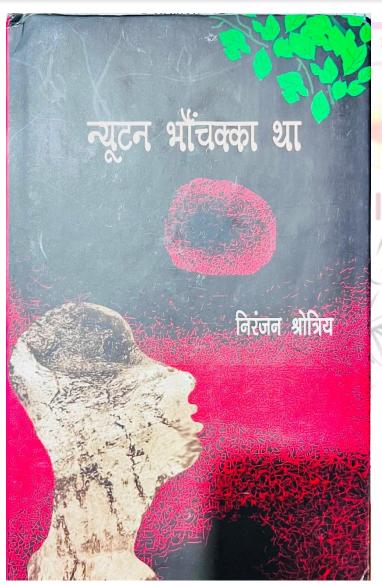


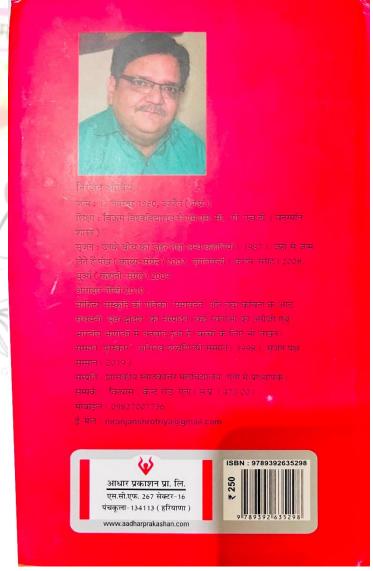


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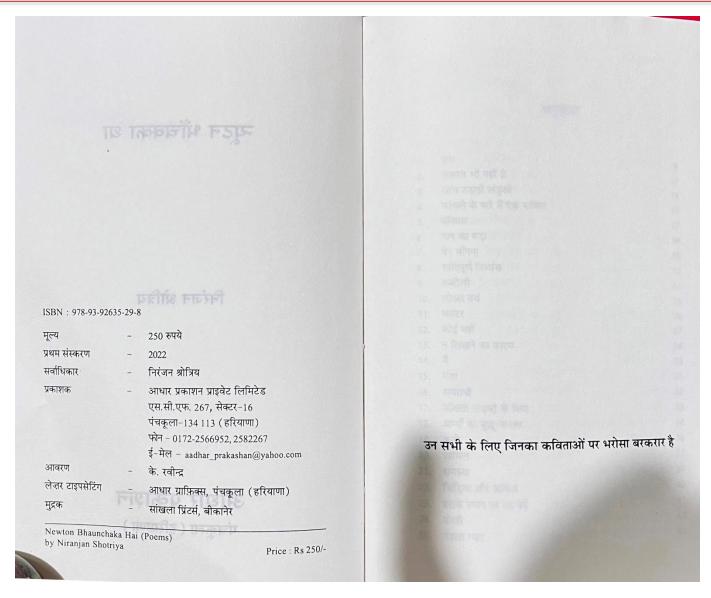




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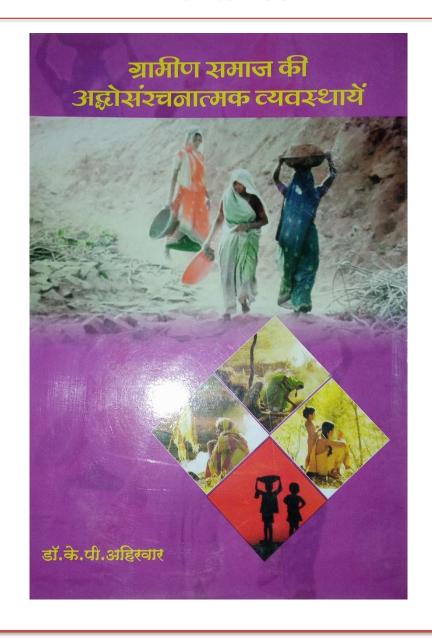




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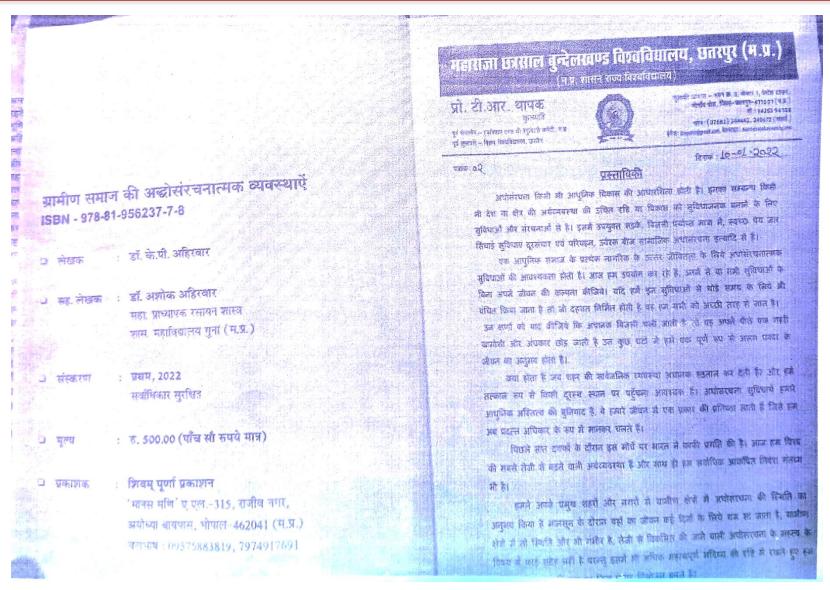




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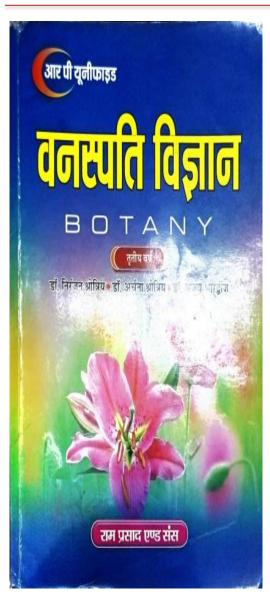


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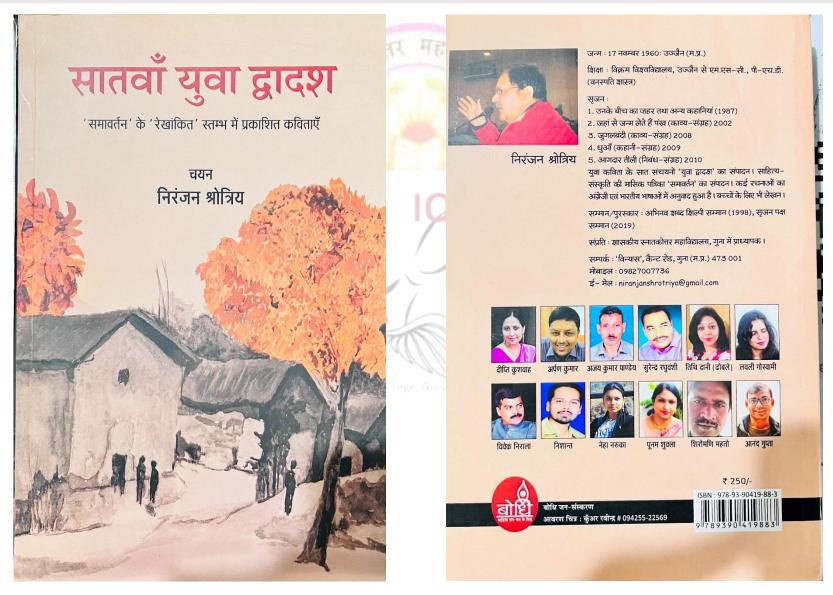
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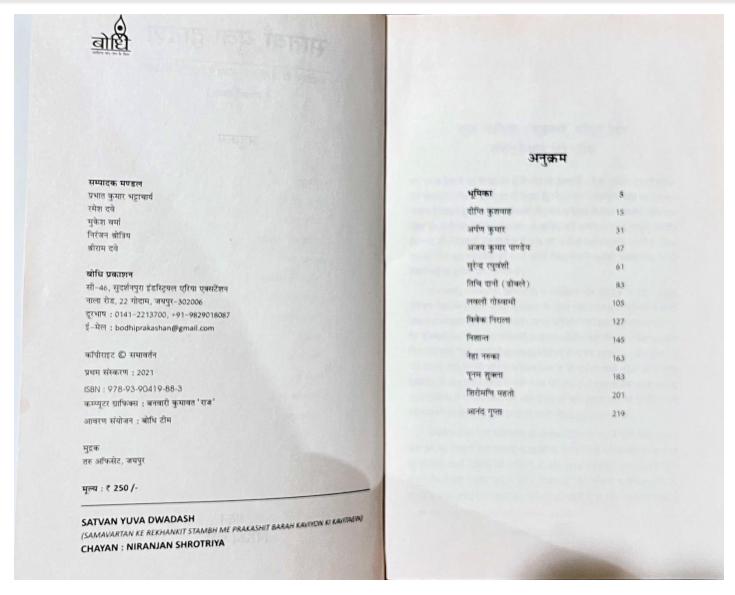




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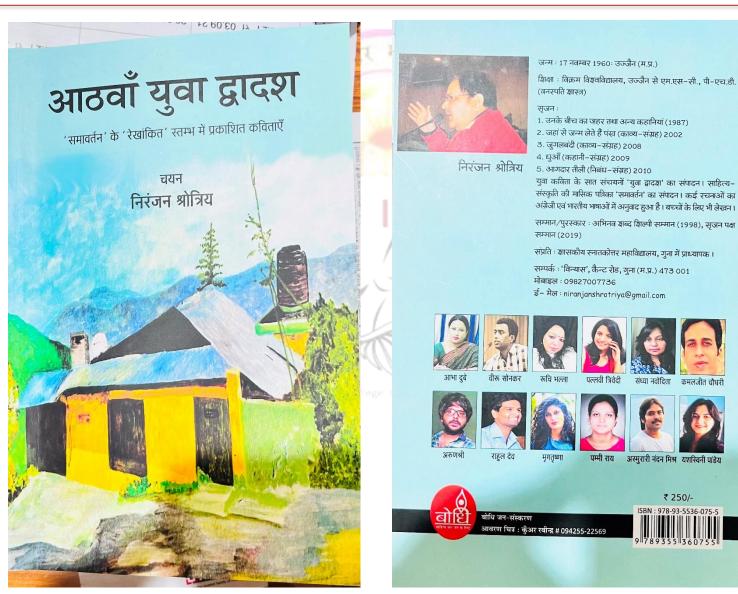




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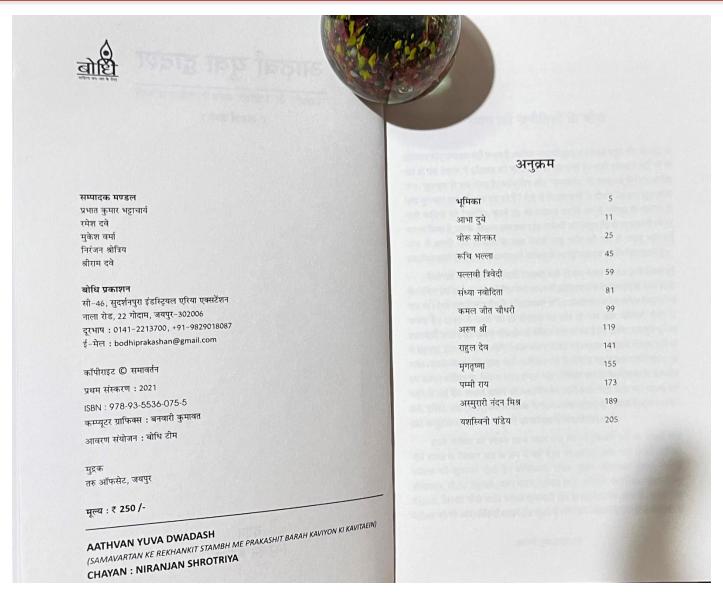




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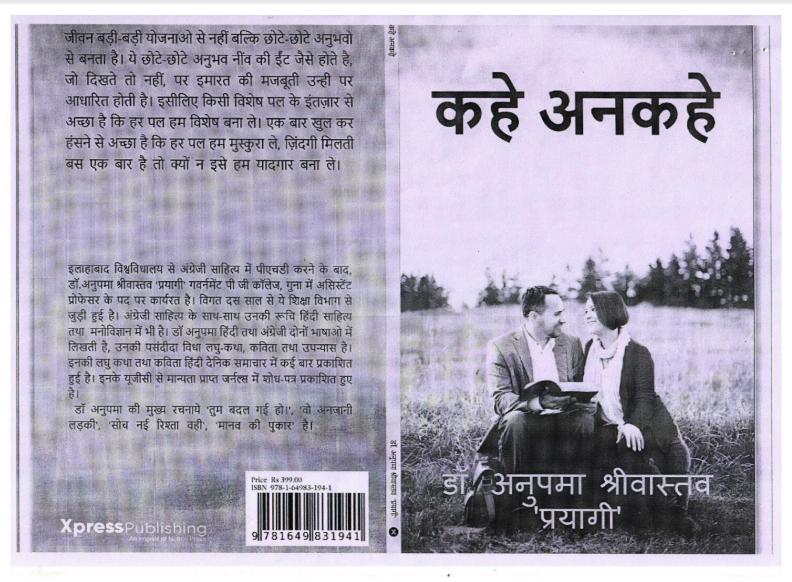




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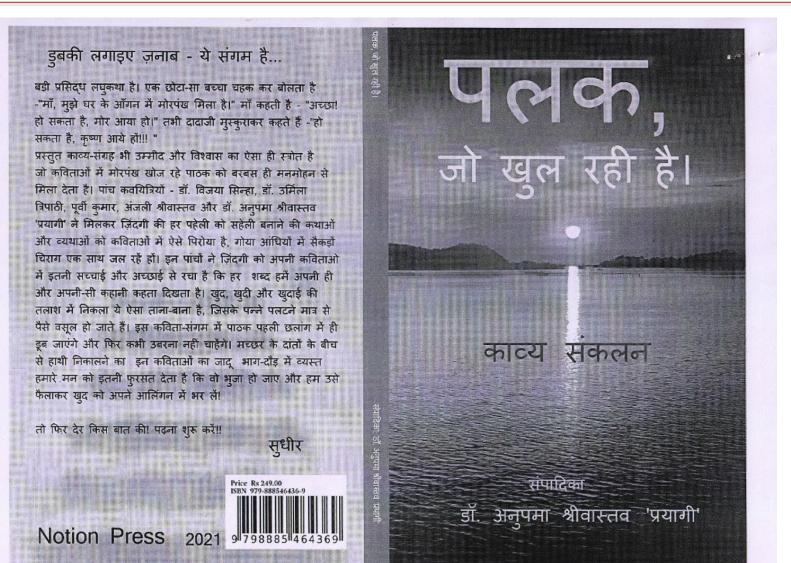




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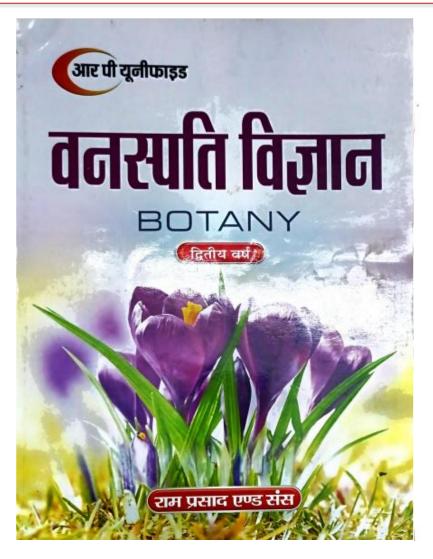


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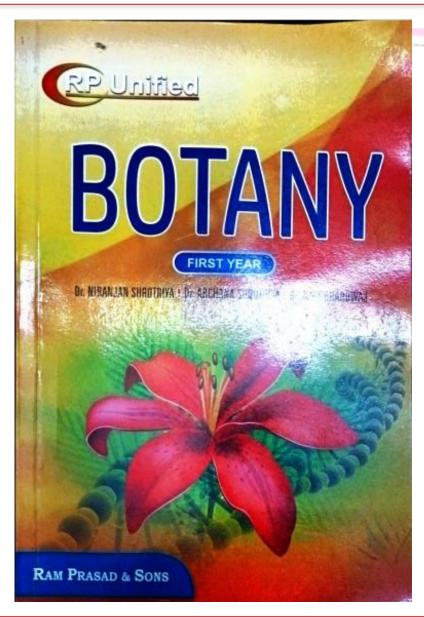


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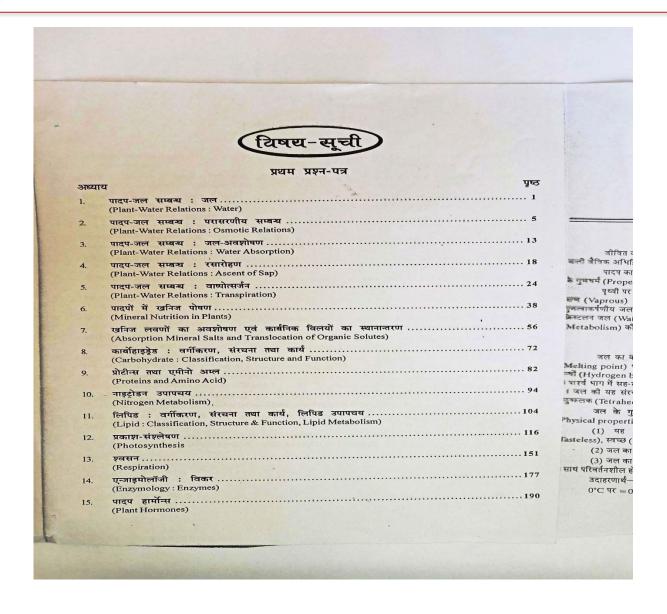
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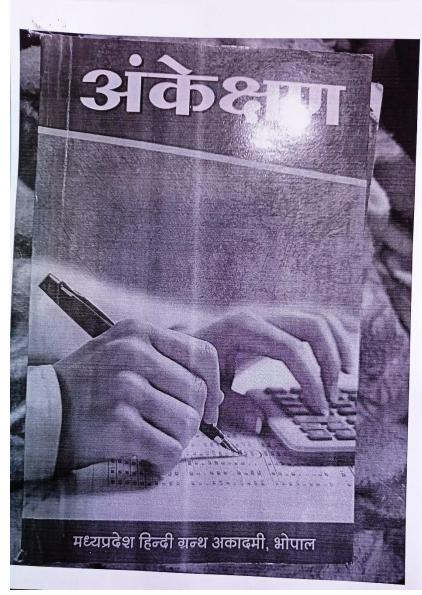


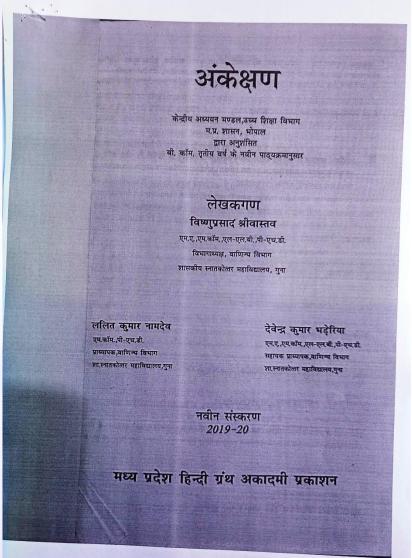


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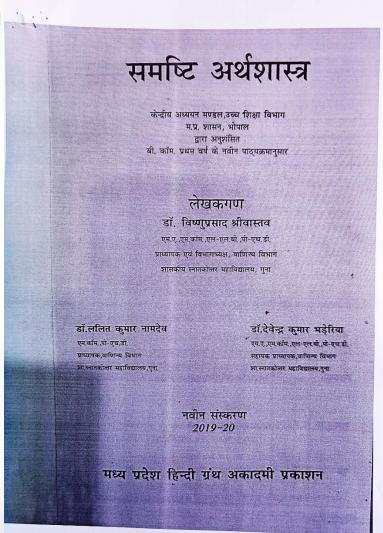


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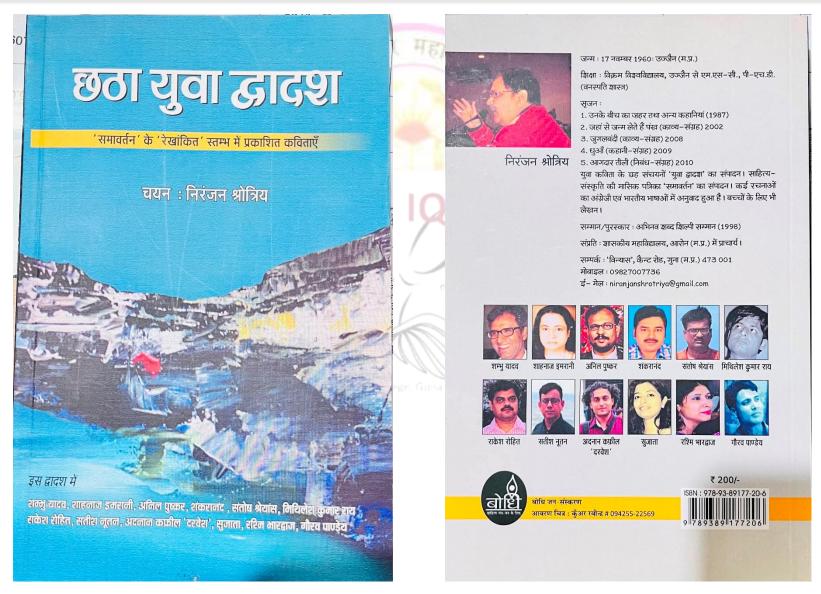




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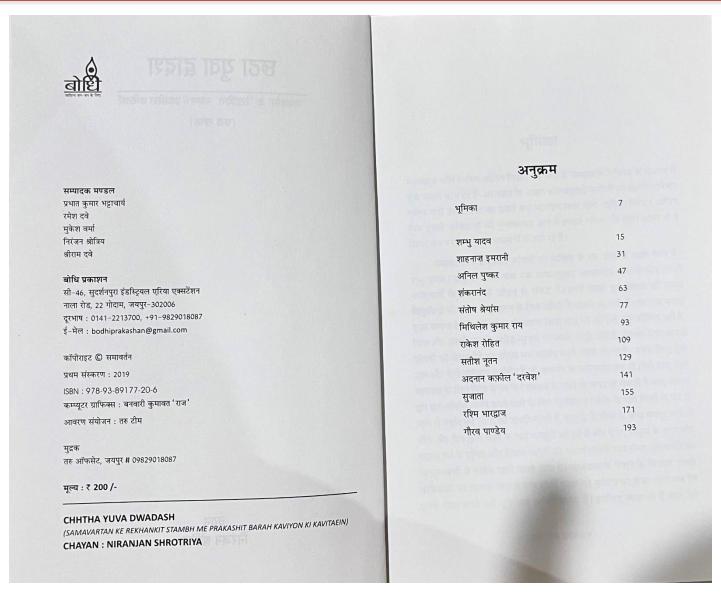




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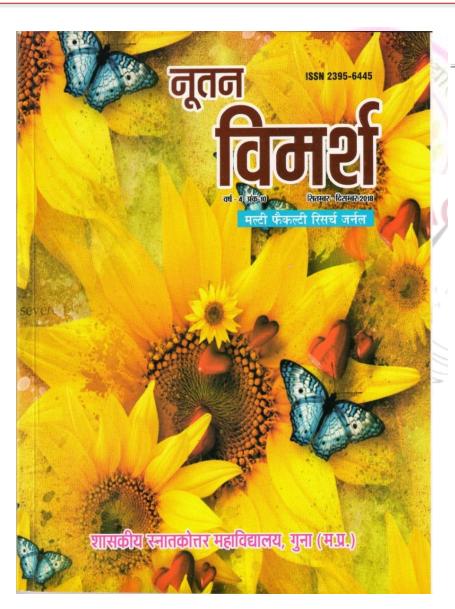


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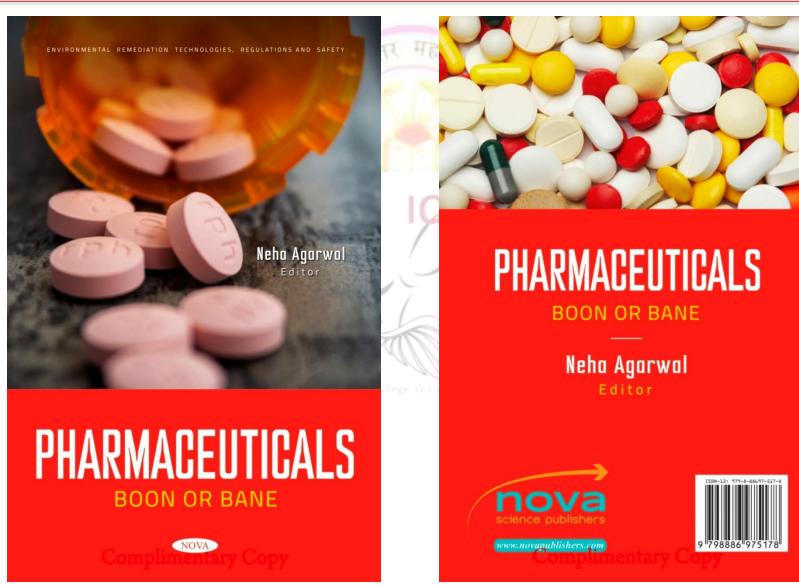




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### Chapter 3

Pollution by Pharma Industries: An Overview

Neeraj Mohan Gupta<sup>1,\*</sup>, Jagat Singh Kirar<sup>1</sup>, Yogesh Deswal<sup>2</sup>, Laxmi Deswal<sup>2</sup> and Kailash Chandra<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Chemistry, Govt. P.G. College, Guna, Madhya Pradesh, India <sup>2</sup>Department of Chemistry, Guru Jambheshwar University of Science and Technology, Hisar, Haryana, India

<sup>3</sup>Department of Chemistry, Bareilly College, Bareilly, Uttar Pradesh, India

### Abstract

Pharmaceuticals act as lifesaving tools for living beings, but recently, a new face of pharmaceuticals has been seen in the form of pollution because of improper management of by-products and waste materials released by pharmaceutical industries. The advancements in the development of mass spectrometry and analytical methods during recent years have facilitated studies of pharmaceutical residues and wastes in the environment. Though early evidence of the waste generated by pharma industries that served as a source of active pharmaceutical ingredients (APIs) in the environment was sporadic, these investigations received little attention at that time.

In the late 1990s, the finding of oestrogens in sewage and wastewater as a cause of fish feminization triggered a surge of interest in pharmaceuticals in the environment, particularly the role of excreted medications. Following that, ecotoxicologists took an interest in pharmaceutical waste found in sewage effluents and rivers, which may have diverted attention away from potential alternate sources of pharmaceutical residues. The identification of diclofenac residues in cow

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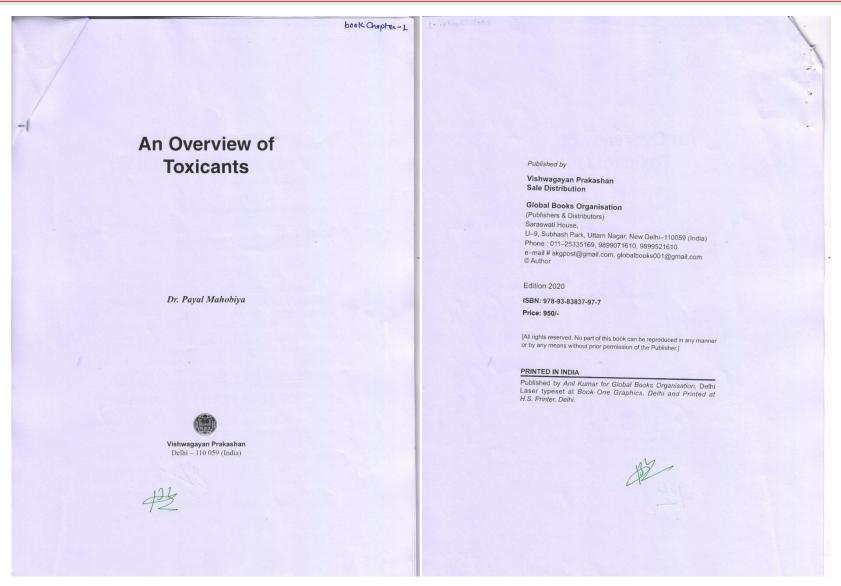
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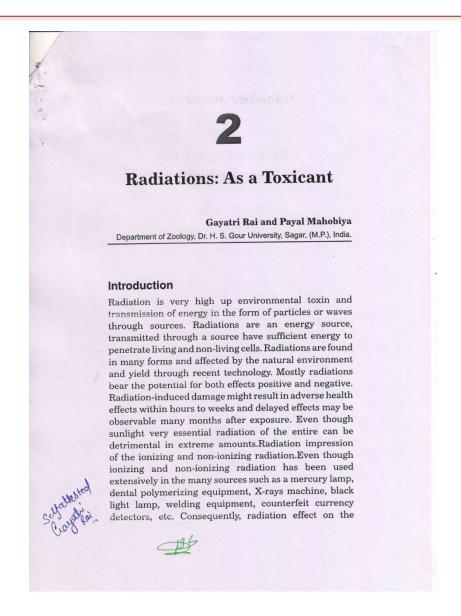




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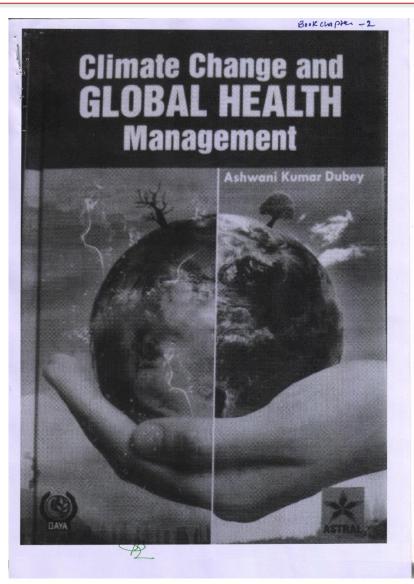


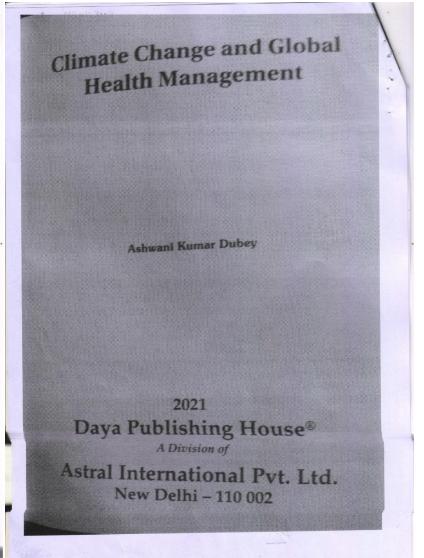


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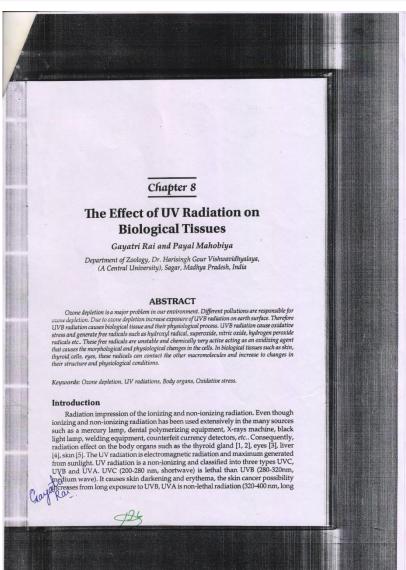


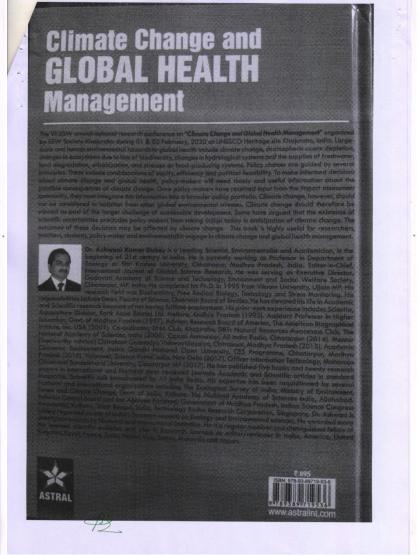


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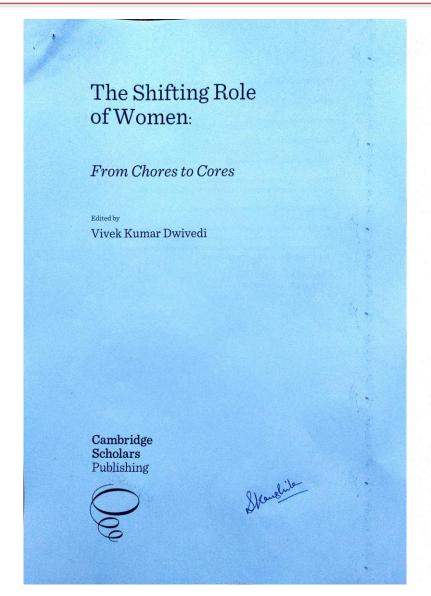


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### **CHAPTER TWO**

FROM OTHER TO SIGNIFICANT:

A JOURNEY OF WOMEN
FROM THE PERIPHERY TO THE CENTRE
IN RAAT RANI AND CUTTING CHAI

DR. SHALINI KAUSHIK

### Abstract

This paper tries to explore the journey of female protagonists in Raat Rant and Cutting Chai, two out of the six segments in Modern Love Mumbai, a web series available on Amazon Prime released in the Amazon Original Series on 13 May 2022. The journey is seen in terms of an outward phase, which includes spatial/physical mobility, which leads to an inward phase, thus making their voices significant. The women discover/rediscover themselves through the physical journey, female bonding, food, and nonalcoholic drinks. The feminist awakening moves them from the periphery of society to the centre. The paper also examines the differences created by caste, class, gender, religion, and culture, which are some of the elements which oppress women. The mental and emotional journey, via the physical journey, becomes a means of self-discovery for women. Female solidarity helps in identifying the female voices which were neglected earlier, and icecream (kahwa) and cutting chai help in overcoming the identity crises the women are going through in their lives. The segments also highlight different kinds of love: self-love, heterosexual love, and lesbian love, and at the same time, the complications in love, all in the city of Mumbai. This gives a modern perspective to the various kinds of love depicted.

Keywords: Raat Rani, Cutting Chai, Husband, Woman, Food, Bicycle, Marriage

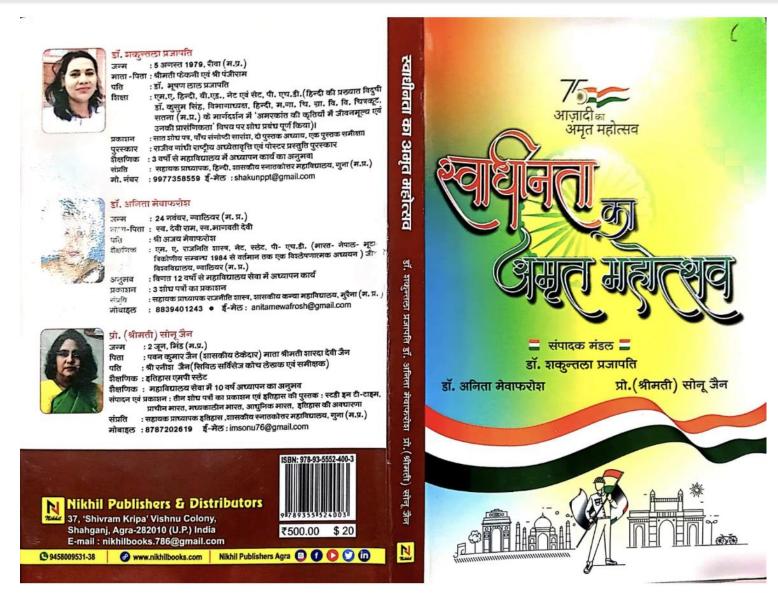




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इस पुस्तक के किसी भी अंश को लेखक की अनुमित के विना पुनर्प्रकाशित या अनूदित करना अथवा किसी दृश्य, श्रव्य एवं प्रचार माध्यम में उपयोग करना वर्जित हैं।

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चंबल क्षेत्र के भिंड मुरैना को आमतौर पर वागियों के लिए ही जाना जाता है, लेकिन यह वीर प्रसूता भूमि जो भदावर क्षेत्र के नाम से भी जानी जाती है वह कुशल वीर सैनिकों की भूमि और सरसों की सर्वाधिक पैदावार देने वाली भूमि भी है। चंबल के पानी में अन्याय के प्रति प्रतिकार करने का अदम्य साहस है। इसी भूमि के भिंड जिले के मौ ग्राम में सन 1917 में स्वर्गीय श्री सुखवासी लाल जैन के परिवार में सबसे बड़े पुत्र के रूप में भानु कुमार जैन का जन्म हुआ। भानु कुमार जैन के पिता सुखवासी लाल जैन सिंधिया परिवार के ग्वालियर राज्य में जमीदार थे। पीढ़ियों पहले राजस्थान से आए इस परिवार को सिंधिया राज परिवार की ओर से सर्राफ का विख्द (उपाधि) दिया गया, जो आज भी परिवार के लोगों द्वारा लगाया जाता है।

सुखवासी लाल जैन स्वयं न्याय प्रिय और प्रजा वरसल थे। पिता के यह गुण भानुकुमार को भी प्राप्त में ही हुई। हिंदी, संस्कृत, और अंग्रेजी में दक्ष भानु कुमार धर्मनिष्ठ एवं कर्तव्य परायण बालक थे। युवावस्था में उनका विवाह कांता देवी जैन के साथ हुआ। पारिवारिक दायित्व को निभाते हुए उन्होंने वैद्यकीय कर्म को अपनाया और आसपास के गाँव में वैध जी के नाम से प्रसिद्ध हुए। पिता की मृत्यु के बाद अपने तीन छोटे भाई और एक बहन की



जिम्मेदारी अब उनके कंधों पर आ गई लेकिन इससे बड़ी जिम्मेदारी उनके लिए धी तो वह थी देश सेवा। देश को अंग्रेजों से मुक्त कराने की लड़ाई उनकी स्वयं की लड़ाई वे मानते थे। उनके मन में सदैव भारत वासियों को अंग्रेजों के अत्याचारों से कैसे बचाया जाए यह चला करता था। इसीलिए वह गांधी जी से बहुत प्रभावित थे।

स्वाधीनता का अमृत महोत्सव / 15

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# **Applications of Fuzzy Set and Fixed Point** Theory in Dynamical Systems

Praveen Kumar Sharma, Shivram Sharma, Jitendra Kaushik and Palash Goyal

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FROM THE EDITED VOLUME

Qualitative and Computational Aspects of Dynamical Systems [Working Title]

Dr. Kamal Shah and Dr. Arshad Ali

Chapter

# Applications of Fuzzy Set and Fixed Point Theory in Dynamical Systems

Praveen Kumar Sharma, Shivram Sharma, Jitendra Kaushik and Palash Goyal

### Abstract

This chapter shall discuss various applications of fixed-point theory and fuzzy set theory. Fixed point theory and fuzzy set theory are very useful tools that are applicable in almost all branches of mathematical analysis. There are many problems that cannot be solved by applying the concept of other existing theories but can be solved easily by using the concept of fuzzy set theory and fixed point theory. So here in this chapter, we shall introduce the fuzzy set theory and fixed point theory concerning their applications in existing branches of science, engineering, mathematics, and dynamical systems.

Keywords: fixed point, fuzzy set, dynamical systems, stability, fuzzy differential equations, integral equations

### 1. Introduction

Fixed point theory is an area of mathematics linked to functional analysis and topology that is still in its infancy. Fixed point theory is an important subject in the fast-growing domains of nonlinear analysis and nonlinear operators. It is a relatively new scientific area that is developing rapidly. In topics as diverse as differential equations, topology, economics, game theory, dynamics, optimal control, and functional analysis, fixed points and fixed point theorems have always been important theoretical tools. Furthermore, with the development of accurate and efficient techniques for computing fixed points, the concept's relevance for applications has expanded dramatically, making fixed point methods a vital weapon in the arsenal of the applied mathematician.

Set theory, general topology, algebraic topology, and functional analysis are just a few of the major fields of mathematics that give natural settings for fixed point theorems. Approximation theory, potential theory, game theory, mathematical economics, theory of differential equations, and other disciplines use fixed point theorems to solve problems in approximation theory, potential theory, game theory, mathematical economics, and so on. It is possible to evaluate various problems from science and engineering using fixed point approaches when one is concerned with a system of differential/integral/functional equations. This method is particularly beneficial when dealing with control system issues and the idea of elasticity.

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## Abstract

Laplace Transform is one of the essential transform techniques. It has many applications in engineering and science. The Laplace transform techniques can be used to solve various partial differential equations and ordinary differential equations that cannot be resolved using conventional techniques. The Laplace transform approach is practically the essential functional method for engineers. The Laplace transform and variations like the fuzzy Laplace transform are advantageous because they directly solve issues such as initial value problems, fuzzy initial value problems, and non-homogeneous differential equations without first resolving the corresponding homogeneous equation. This chapter uses the Laplace transform and its variations to dynamical systems.

### Keywords

Laplace transform In

Inverse Laplace transform

Fuzzy Laplace transform properties

applications

initial value problem

electrical circuits



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–श्रीमती सोन् जैन

म.प्र. के प्राचीन गौरवमयी इतिहास में कलचुरि राजवंश प्रसिद्ध शासक वंश था। जिसकी शाखाओं का विस्तार अविभाजित म.प्र. और वर्तमान छत्तीसगढ़ राज्य तक प्राप्त होता है। त्रिपुरी के कलचुरि सर्वविदित हैं, परन्तु अन्य शाखाओं ने भी क्षेत्रीय स्तर पर राजनैतिक उपलब्धियाँ ऑकत की हैं। अभिलेखों में कलचुरियों को 'चन्द्रवंशी' तथा कार्तवीर्य सहस्त्रार्जुन की सन्तित बताया गया है। विभिन्न अभिलेखों में इन्हें कलच्चुरि, कलत्सुरि, कलचुति, कालचुर्य तथा करचुलि कहकर सम्बोधित किया गया है।

कलचुरियों की निम्न शाखायें ज्ञात हैं:-

- 1. महिष्मती के कलचुरि
- 2. त्रिपुरी के कलचुरि
- 3. रत्नपुर के कलचुरि
- 4. रायपुर के कलचुरि
- महिष्मती के कलचुरि -

महिष्मती के कलचुरि राजवंश का प्रथम ज्ञात शासक कृष्णराज था। जिसने 550 ई. से 575 ई. तक राज्य किया था। माहिष्मती को कलचुरियों की प्राचीन राजधानी माना जाता है। कृष्णराज के रजत सिक्के बेसनगर, तेवर तथा पट्टन से प्राप्त हुए हैं।

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-डॉ. अनीता मेवाफरोश

### प्रस्तावना

1857 से लेकर 1947 तक अनेकों वीरों ने अंग्रेजों के खिलाफ विद्रोह किया । इतिहास के पत्रों में कई वीर सपूर्तों का नाम दर्ज किया । अंग्रेजों के खिलाफ स्वतंत्रता आंटोलन के इतिहास की

किताबों में समाज के कई दबे-कुचले वेंचित समुदायों के लोग लगभग भूला दिए गए । भारत आजादी की 75वीं वर्षगांठ पूर्ण होने के पर आजादी का अमृत महोत्सव मना रहा है । इसी अवसर पर हम उन उन्हीं वीरों के बारे में अध्ययन कर रहे हैं, जो इतिहास के पत्रों में अपना वह स्थान प्राप्त नहीं कर सके, जिसके वे हकदार थे । स्वतंत्रता हेतु केवल वीरों ने ही अपना बलिदान नहीं दिया । देश पर मर मिटने वाली वीरागंनाएं भी इतिहास में महत्वपूर्ण स्थान रखती है।

ऐसी ही एक वीरगंना जिन्होंने 1857 के प्रथम स्वतंत्रता संग्राम में अपने प्राणों की आहूति दी और अमर हो गई उनका नाम है वीरांगना झलकारी बाई, जिन्होंने निस्वार्थ भाव से देश-सेवा की । ऐसे स्वतंत्रता सेनानियों को याद करना हमारे लिए जरूरी है । वीरांगना झलकारी बाई

स्वतंत्रता सेनानियों की श्रृंखला की महत्वपूर्ण क री हैं । प्रस्तुत आलेख में हम झलकारी बाई के स्वतंत्रता संग्राम में योगदान को जानने का प्रयास करेंगे ।

### 1857 ई. का स्वतंत्रता संग्राम और वीरागंना झलकारी बाई

1857 के स्वतंत्रता संग्राम के बहुत से नायक-नायिकाएं थीं, जिसमें सबसे प्रमुख नायिका थी झांसी की रानी लक्ष्मीबाई । झलकारी बाई वह नायिका थी जिन्होंने अंग्रेजों के खिलाफ झांसी की रानी लक्ष्मीबाई के साथ वीरता का प्रदर्शन किया और इतिहास में ये वीरांगना झलकारी बाई के नाम से जानी गई । उत्तर भारत के झांसी शहर के छोटे से गांव था भसोदा ।

यह गाँव पहा ीं के बीच बसा था, जहां लोग जंगलों में जा कर लकड़ी काटते थे । इसी गाँव में 22 नववंर 1830 में कोली परिवार में झलकारी बाई का जन्म हुआ । कोली परिवार पेशे से बुनकर था जोबहुत ही सामान्य था । इनके पिता सदोवा उर्फ

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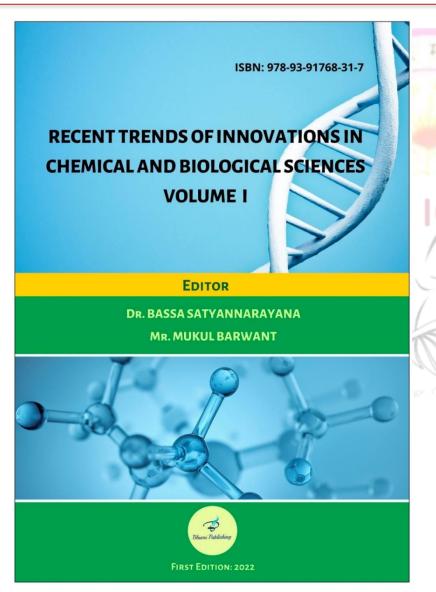


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# RECENT TRENDS OF INNOVATIONS IN CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES VOLUME I

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**About Editors** 





Professor in Department of Chemistry, Gout M.G.M P.G. College, Itarsi, Madhya Pradesh for more than two years. He has vast experience in Teaching, Research and administrative work more than five uears. He also acts as a Nodal officer of SWAYAM courses He did his PhD in chemistry under the quidance of Dr S Paul Douglas in the department of engineering chemistry, AUCE (A), Andhra University, Visakhapatnam on 2017. My research area is Nano Catalysis and Organic synthesis. He qualified 2 times CSIR-UGC-JRF, 5 times GATE-2014-2019 with 163 rank, APSET, BARC (OCES/DGFS), BPCL (Chemist), IOCL (Asst.Quality control Officer), and UPSC (Senior Scientific officer) exams. He qualified Assistant professors (College Cadre) exams of different PSC like MPPSC, UKPSC, GPSC and HPSC etc. he has bagged the BEST ACADEMACIAN AWARD - ELSEVIER SSRN-2020 for his outstanding enthusiasm and workability. He has 3 Indian Patents and 2 Australian Patents to his credit so far. He has 15 research publications, 11 books, 3 books as Editor and 2 book chapters both internationally and nationally to his credit. He has presented few papers, attended many workshops and organized

of Botany, Sanjivani Rural Education Society, Sanjivani Arts Commerce and Science College Kopargaon Ahmednagar, Maharashtra, India, Ph.D. Pursuing Shivaji University Kolhapur Maharashtra India, Master of Science Completed From Savitribai Phule Pune University Pune India. his field of study and expertise in algal research, ecology physiology, and another stream of plant science. He has a different award in research and academics like Best Presenter Award-2021, Best Young Speaker Award-2021, -Vicaash, Young Researcher Award 2021 -(liimer) Elsevier, Dr. Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan Best Teacher Award In Dsrbta Meet 2021, Rajyastariya Gunwant Shikshak Gurugaurav Shikshanratn Puraskar 2021 By Mula Trust (Manushybal Vikas Lokseva Akademi), Young Scholar - Award -lardo. Best Book Chapter He has 02 patents to his credit so far. He has also various research publications and book chapters both internationally and nationally to his credit. He has also published 02 books He has published 28 research papers, in reputed national, International Journal, like the UGC Care list, Springer, and 8 book chapters has published. He is also a reviewer of 19 Journal and 6 Editorial board members of journals and publisher.









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Chapter 11

A BRIEF INTRODUCTION AND CLASSIFICATION OF CARBON-BASED NANOMATERIALS

### NEERAJ MOHAN GUPTA\*\*, JAGAT SINGH KIRAR¹, KAILASH CHANDRA², YOGESH DESWAL³ AND LAXMI DESWAL³

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### ABSTRACT

Nanomaterials have evolved as a fascinating class of materials that includes a wide range of samples with at least one dimension in the 1 to 100 nm range. The sensible design of nanoparticles can result in extremely high surface areas. In the name of nanotechnology the term nano means nanometer and Richard Adolf Zsigmondy coined the term "nanometer" in 1914. Richard Feynman, an American physicist and Nobel Laureate, coined the term "nanotechnology" in a lecture to the American Physical Society's annual conference in 1959. This is said to be the first scholarly discussion on nanotechnology.

KEYWORDS: Nanoparticle, Fullarenes, Nanotube, Graphene.

### INTRODUCTION

<sup>1</sup>Nanomaterials can be made with magnetic, electrical, optical, mechanical, and catalytic capabilities that are vastly superior to those of their conventional material. Nanotechnology is a wonderful example of a technological innovation since it offers tailored nanoparticles with a lot of potential for generating goods with significantly better performance. <sup>2</sup> Before studying the nanotechnology it's very important to know about the types of nanomaterials. In this chapter we will specially discuss the type of Carbon based nanomaterials.



Fig. 1: The most common carbon materials classified based on their dimension

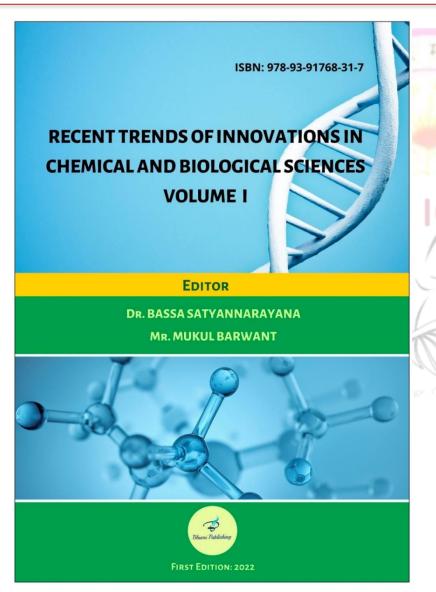


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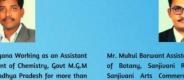


# RECENT TRENDS OF INNOVATIONS IN CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES VOLUME I

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Professor in Department of Chemistry, Gout M.G.M P.G. College, Itarsi, Madhya Pradesh for more than two years. He has vast experience in Teaching, Research and administrative work more than five uears. He also acts as a Nodal officer of SWAYAM courses He did his PhD in chemistry under the quidance of Dr S Paul Douglas in the department of engineering chemistry, AUCE (A), Andhra University, Visakhapatnam on 2017. My research area is Nano Catalysis and Organic synthesis. He qualified 2 times CSIR-UGC-JRF, 5 times GATE-2014-2019 with 163 rank, APSET, BARC (OCES/DGFS), BPCL (Chemist), IOCL (Asst.Quality control Officer), and UPSC (Senior Scientific officer) exams. He qualified Assistant professors (College Cadre) exams of different PSC like MPPSC, UKPSC, GPSC and HPSC etc. he has bagged the BEST ACADEMACIAN AWARD - ELSEVIER SSRN-2020 for his outstanding enthusiasm and workability. He has 3 Indian Patents and 2 Australian Patents to his credit so far. He has 15 research publications, 11 books, 3 books as Editor and 2 book chapters both internationally and nationally to his credit. He has presented few papers, attended many workshops and organized

of Botany, Sanjivani Rural Education Society, Sanjivani Arts Commerce and Science College Kopargaon Ahmednagar, Maharashtra, India, Ph.D. Pursuing Shivaji University Kolhapur Maharashtra India, Master of Science Completed From Savitribai Phule Pune University Pune India. his field of study and expertise in algal research, ecology physiology, and another stream of plant science. He has a different award in research and academics like Best Presenter Award-2021, Best Young Speaker Award-2021, -Vicaash, Young Researcher Award 2021 -(liimer) Elsevier, Dr. Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan Best Teacher Award In Dsrbta Meet 2021, Rajyastariya Gunwant Shikshak Gurugaurav Shikshanratn Puraskar 2021 By Mula Trust (Manushybal Vikas Lokseva Akademi), Young Scholar - Award -lardo. Best Book Chapter He has 02 patents to his credit so far. He has also various research publications and book chapters both internationally and nationally to his credit. He has also published 02 books He has published 28 research papers, in reputed national, International Journal, like the UGC Care list, Springer, and 8 book chapters has published. He is also a reviewer of 19 Journal and 6 Editorial board members of journals and publisher.









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RECENT TRENDS OF INNOVATION IN CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE VOLUME I

Chapter 12

FACILE SYNTHESIS OF ZN-AL LAYERED DOUBLE HYDROXIDE IMMOBILIZED Ni (II) SCHIFF BASE COMPLEXES AS A NANOCATALYST FOR LIQUID-PHASE OXIDATION OF TOLLIENF

### JAGAT SINGH KIRAR\*1, NEERAJ MOHAN GUPTA1 AND SAVITA KHARE2

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<sup>2</sup>School of Chemical Sciences, Devi Ahilya University, Takshashila Campus, Khandwa Road, Indore,
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### ABSTRACT

Catalytic oxidation of toluene was studied over Ni(II) Schiff base complexes supported layered double hydroxide synthesized by the intercalation method and abbreviated as LDH-[NAPABA-Ni(II)]. The Schiff base ligand (E)-4-((2-hydroxy naphthalene-1-yl) methylene amino) benzoic acid have been synthesized from the condensation of 2-hydroxy-1-naphthaldehyde and 4-amino benzoic acid. The synthesized complexes were fully characterized by using ICP-AES, XRD, SEM, EDX, TEM, FTIR, BET and TGA. The catalytic activity of synthesized catalysts was tested for the oxidation of toluene with tert-butyl hydro peroxide under solvent-free conditions. Interestingly, LDH-[NAPABA-Ni(II)] catalyst was exhibited a maximum of 67.39% conversion of toluene with benzaldehyde selectivity of 81.62%, stability, and reusability at least six cycles without significant loss of catalytic activity.

**KEYWORDS:** Layered double hydroxide, Schiff base complex, nanocatalyst, toluene, tert-butyl hydro peroxide.

### INTRODUCTION

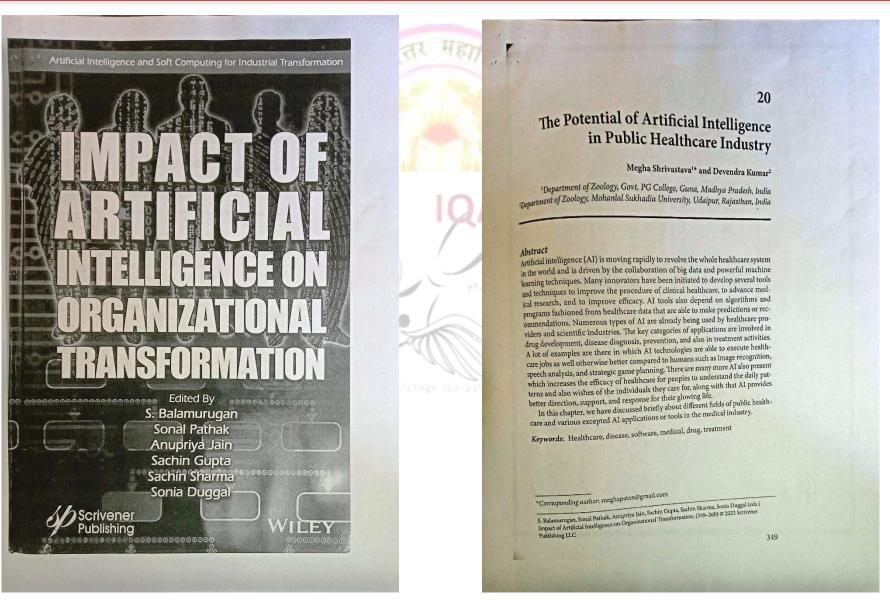
The most flexible and significant organic intermediates are benzaldehyde and benzoic acid, which are widely employed in industries for the manufacture of dyes, medicines, foodstuffs, medicine, preservatives, inhibitors, agrochemicals, and perfumes [1, 2]. In the domestic sector, benzaldehyde is mostly manufactured by hydrolysis of benzylidene chloride [3]. This technique is corrosive and ecologically unfavorable due to the production of hydrochloric acids and acidic solvents [4]. Furthermore, homogeneous catalysts have important limitations, such as difficulty in separating them from the reaction mixture for reuse, whereas heterogeneous catalysts may be easily separated and reused after the reaction. As a result, several researchers have focused their efforts on building a suitable heterogeneous catalytic system for the oxidation of toluene [5-7]. On the other hand, layered double hydroxides (LDHs) have received a lot of attention as useful catalyst support because of their appealing properties like expansion, anion exchange, high surface area, and chemical inertness, with various potential applications like intercalation



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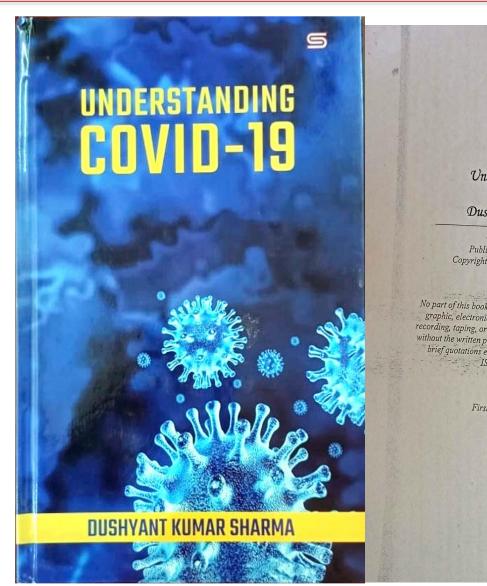


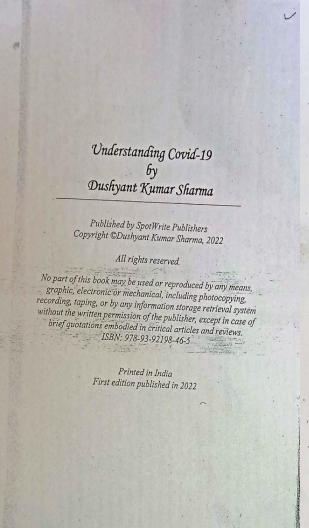
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MEASURES AND FACTS

### MEGHA SHRIVASTAVA, VIKAS PITRE\*, SUSHMITA SHRIVASTAVA

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### ABSTRACT

Today we are facing a global pandemic of COVID-19, caused by virus pathogen named SARC CoV-2. The virus spread throw the droplets or aerosols released from an infected person cough, sneezes and speak aloud. Presently there is no certified treatment available for COVID-19. Although various vaccines are now available which are found to be useful in combating the virus but still prevention is the measure concern to stop or reduce the transition of virus particles. If we take an account toward the spreading speed of the disease it becomes very important to follow different preventive measures like, use of face mask, washing the hand with soap or alcohol-based samitizer, self-isolation or quarantine, surface cleaning and frequent testing. The strictly follow of the prevention measure is must to ensure the desire result. The aim of this article to give a synopsis on covid vaccines and their preventive measures to enlighten our knowledge.

Keywords: COVID-19, prevention, vaccines, virus, infection, SARS CoV-2

### INTRODUCTION

A disease is an abnormal condition that negatively affects the structure and functions of all or part of an organism. It is associated with medical conditions that are concerned with specific signs and symptoms, that may cause pain, dysfunctions, distress and even death. Now days the whole world facing the greatest pandemic of Novel coronavirus disease "COVID-19". From the first case in December 2019 in China the whole world facing the fear of COVID-19. However, the human coronavirus

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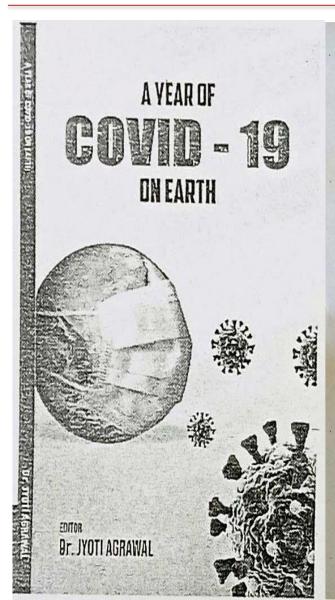


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### A Year of COVID - 19 on Earth

### Chapter 24

## IMPACT OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC ON THE ENVIRONMENTAL CO<sub>2</sub> EMISSION

### Inder Singh Parmar

Assistant Professor, Department of Botany, Government Madhav Science College, Ujjain (MP) 456010, India

### Mrs. Archana Tiwari

Assistant Professor, Department of Botany, Government P.G. College Damoh (M.P.) - 470661, India

### Abstract

The worldwide disruption caused by the COVID-19 pandemic resulted in numerous positive effects to the environment and climate. The global reduction in modern human activity such as the considerable decline in planned travel was coined anthropause and has caused a large drop in air pollution and water pollution in many regions. This paper provides information about pollutants' influence on human and environmental health that other researchers obtained in different areas of the globe before and after the pandemic.

Key words: COVID-19 pandemic, environment, climate, nitrogen oxides emissions, Carbon emissions

### Introduction

Air pollution refers to any physical, chemical or biological change in the air. It is the contamination of air by harmful gases, dust and smoke which affects plants, animals and humans drastically. There is a certain percentage of gases present in the atmosphere. An increase or decrease in the composition of these gases is harmful to survival. This imbalance in the gaseous composition has resulted in an increase in earth's temperature, which is known as global warming.

Due to the emission of greenhouse gases, there is an imbalance in the gaseous composition of the air. This has led to an increase in the temperature of the earth. This increase in earth's temperature is known as global warming. This has resulted in the melting of glaciers and an increase in sea levels. Many areas are submerged underwater. Air

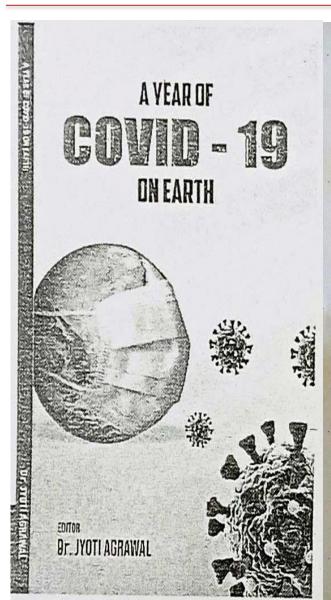


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A Year of COVID - 19 on Earth

Chapter 25

### COVID 19 - IMPACTS ON INDIAN AGRICULTURE

### Mrs. Archana Tiwari

Assistant Professor, Department of Botany, Government P.G. College Damoh (M.P.) - 470661, India

8

### Inder Singh Parmar

Assistant Professor, Department of Botany, Government Madhav Science College, Ujjain (MP) 456010, India

### Abstract:

COVID-19 pandemic has disrupted the Indian agricultural system extensively. Nevertheless, the recent quarterly GDP estimates post-COVID scenario showcase robustness and resilience in Indian agriculture, the only sector to register a positive growth of 3.4% during the financial year (FY here after) 2020-21 (Quarter 1: April 2020 to June 2020). At the same time, the immediate past quarter growth was estimated at 5.9% witnessing a decline by 2.5% point. In this context, we aim to synthesize the early evidence of the COVID-19 impact on the Indian agricultural system viz., production, marketing and consumption followed by a set of potential strategies to recover and prosper postpandemic. Survey findings indicate that the pandemic has affected production and marketing through labour and logistical constraints, while the negative income shock restricted access to markets and increased prices of food commodities affecting the consumption pattern. The pandemic wreaked a substantial physical, social, economic and emotional havoc on all the stakeholders of Indian agricultural system. Seizing the crisis as an opportunity, the state announced a raft of measures and long-pending reforms. We propose a 10-point strategy ranging from social safety nets, family farming, monetizing buffer stock, staggered procurement to secondary agriculture to revive and prosper post-pandemic.

Keywords :COVID-19, agricultural system, food system, COVID impact, 10-point strategy

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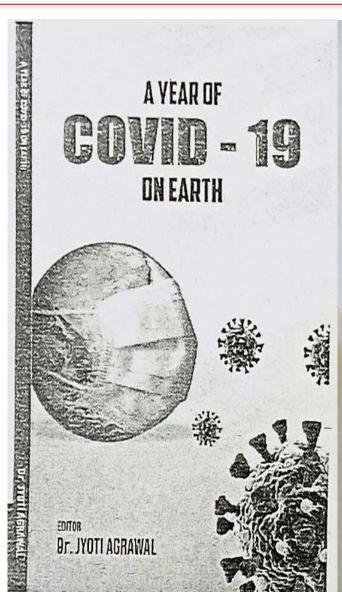


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### A Year of COVID - 19 on Earth

### Chapter 26

IMPACT OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC ON THE ENVIRONMENTAL AIR QUALITY

### Mrs. Archana Tiwari

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### &

### Inder Singh Parmar

Assistant Professor, Department of Botany, Government Madhav Science College, Ujjain (MP) 456010, India

### Abstrac

Due to the pandemic's impact on travel and industry, many regions and the planet as a whole experienced a drop-in air pollution. Reducing air pollution can reduce both climate change and COVID-19 risks but it is not yet clear which types of air pollution (if any) are common risks to both climate change and COVID-19. The Centre for Research on Energy and Clean Air reported that methods to contain the spread of SARS-CoV-2, such as quarantines and travel bans, resulted in a 25 percent reduction of carbon emission in China. Same were seen in other countries also. In the present section we have seen the impact of Covid-19 pandemic on air quality.

Key words: COVID-19 pandemic, Air quality, environment, climate, nitrogen oxides emissions, Carbon emissions

### \*\*\*\*\*\*

### Introduction

The reduction in motor vehicle traffic has led to a drop-in air pollution levels. Inset is the empty A1 motorway in Slovenia on 22 March 2020. Due to the pandemic's impact on travel and industry, many regions and the planet as a whole experienced a drop-in air pollution. Reducing air pollution can reduce both climate change and COVID-19 risks but it is not yet clear which types of air pollution (if any) are common risks to both climate change and COVID-19. The Centre for Research on Energy and Clean Air reported that methods to contain the spread of SARS-CoV-2, such as quarantines and travel bans, resulted in a 25 percent reduction of carbon emission in China.

In the first month of lockdowns, China produced approximately 200 million fewer metric tons of carbon dioxide than the same period in

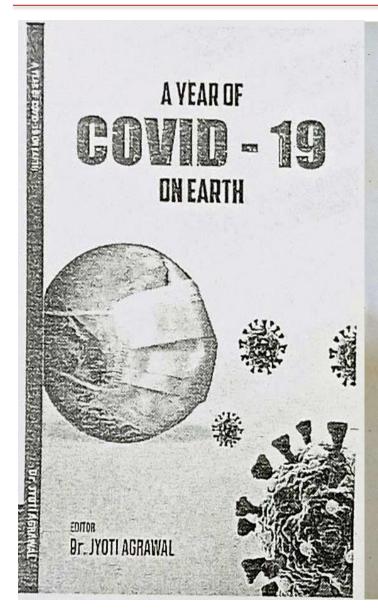


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### A Year of COVID - 19 on Earth

### Chapter 27

### COVID-19 PANDEMIC, INCREASE IN PLASTIC POLLUTION AND GREEN RECOVERY

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### Mrs. Archana Tiwari

Assistant Professor, Department of Botany, Government P.G. College Damoh (M.P.) - 470661, India

### Abstract

Climate crisis is a term describing global warming and climate change, and their consequences. The term has been used to describe the threat of global warming to the planet, and to urge aggressive climate change mitigation. For example, in the journal BioScience, a January 2020 article, endorsed by over 11,000 scientists worldwide, stated that the climate crisis has arrived and that an immense increase of scale in endeavors to conserve our biosphere is needed to avoid untold suffering due to the climate crisis. The term is applied by those who believe it evokes the gravity of the threats the planet faces from continued greenhouse gas emissions and can help spur the kind of political willpower that has long been missing from climate advocacy. They believe that, much as global warming drew out more emotional engagement and support for action than climate change calling climate change a crisis could have an even stronger impact. Here, we are discussing about the restoration of climate with some green recovery

Key words: Green recovery, Deforestation, reforestation, climate, Plastic pollution

### \*\*\*\*\*\*

### Introduction

A study has shown that the term does invoke a strong emotional response in conveying a sense of urgency, but some caution that this very response may be counter-productive, and may cause a backlash effect due to perceptions of alarmist exaggeration.

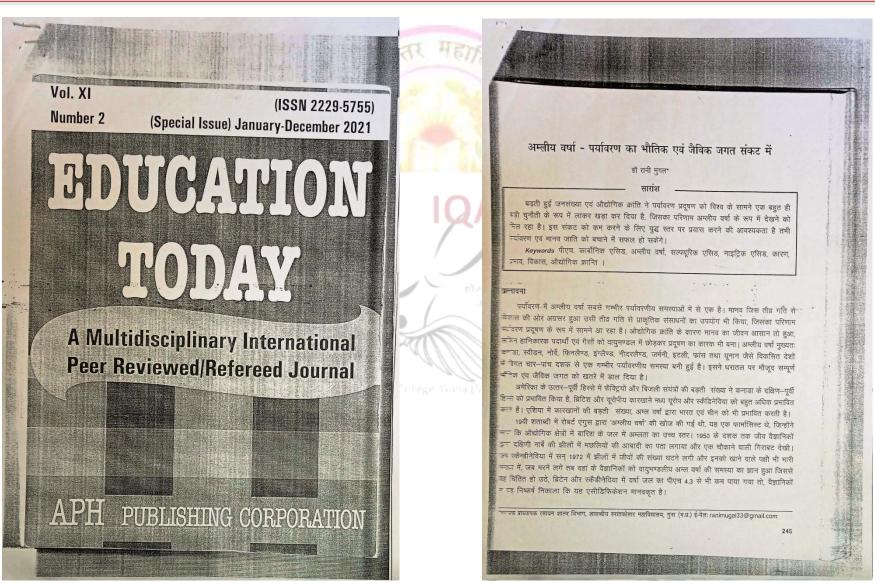
In November 2019, the Oxford Dictionaries included climate



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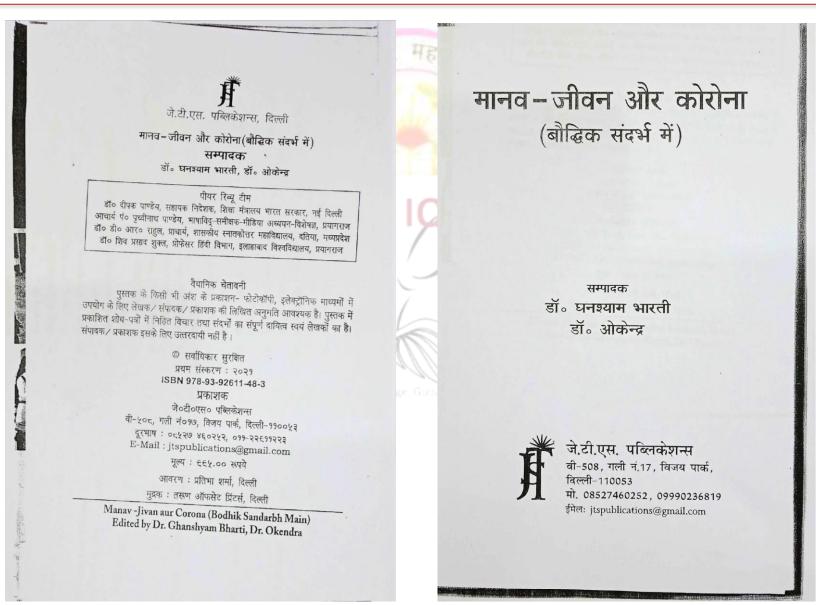




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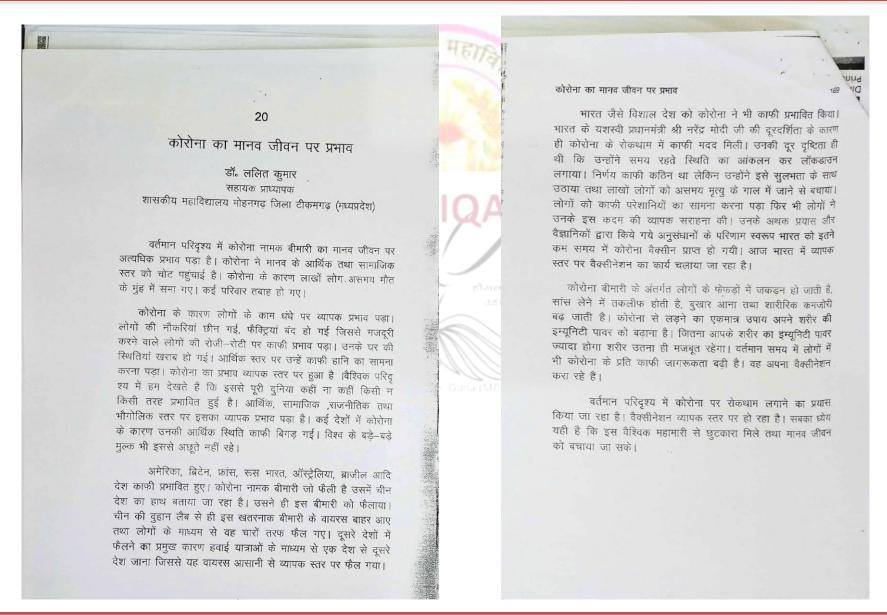




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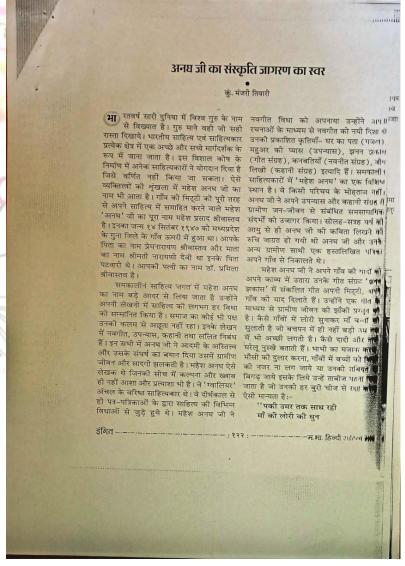


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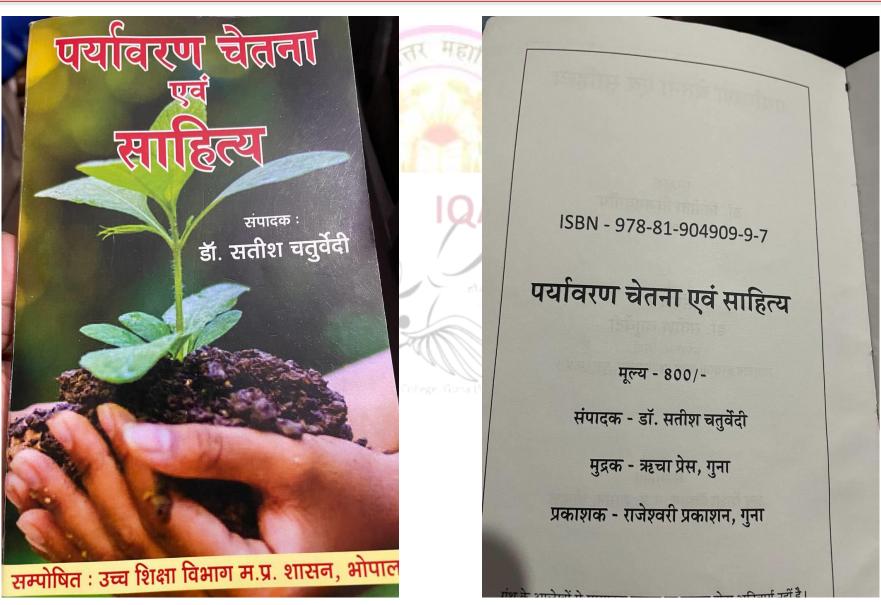




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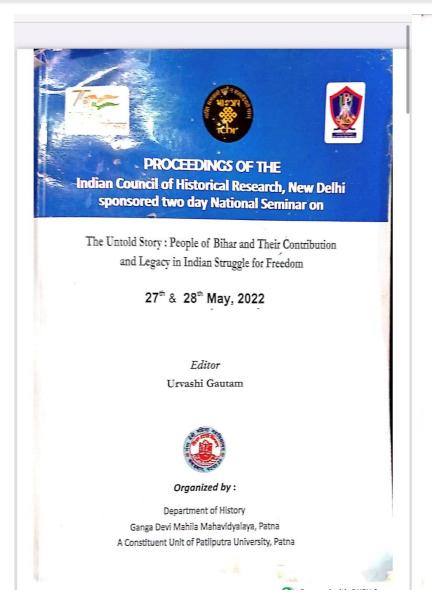


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स्वतंत्रता आंदोलन में बिहार ( 1906 से 1942 ) प्रतिरोध से प्राप्ति तक

सोन् जैन \*

पारावका—1857 का स्वतंत्रवा राधप 1857 के स्वतंत्रता राधर्ष का बीजारोपण बंगाल की बैरकपुर छावनी के 34वीं पैदल सेना वाहिनी के सिपाही मंगल पाण्डेर पूर्व पीठिका-1857 का स्वतंत्रता संघर्ष १७०४ क स्वतंत्रता सथव का बाजारायण बनाल का स्थल है। सह में मेरठ तो जून में तत्कालीन बंगाल के वर्तमान ने किया था। इस प्रतिरोध का प्रसार बंगाल से बाहर भी दिखाई देता है। मई में मेरठ तो जून में तत्कालीन बंगाल के वर्तमान न किया था। इस प्रात्यांच का प्रसार बंगाल स बाहर ना गयांच स्थान स्थान स्थान स्थान स्थान सहस्र में सबसे पहले 12 जून 1857 को रोहिणी में अमानत अली बिहार क्षेत्र के देवचर जिले के रोहिणी नामक स्थान पर। बिहार में सबसे पहले 12 जून 1857 को रोहिणी में अमानत अली ्यदार बात का वसवर ाजात का साहणा गांगक रचार उत्तर प्रतास की मार दिया। इसी घटना के कारण 16 जून 1857 सलामत अली और रोख हारून ने विद्रोह कर एक अंग्रेज अधिकारी को मार दिया। इसी घटना के कारण 16 जून 1857 को इन्हें मृत्युरण्ड दिया गया। यह बिहार में स्वतंत्रता संघर्ष के प्रारंभ का प्रथम साहय है। बाद में 3 जुलाई 1857 को पटना हुएँ जिन्हें फांसी की सजा दी गई। वहीं दूसरी और बादू कुंवरसिंह ने इस संघर्ष की बागडोर थाम रखी थी। दानापुर की इस संयुक्त सेना ने आरा पर अधिकार कर कैंप्टन को पराजित कर मार दिया। इस प्रकार बाबू कुंवरसिंह ने किले सहित आरा शहर पर अधिकार कर लिया। आरा पर अधिकार करने के बाद बाबू कुंवरसिंह ने शेख गुलाम को मजिस्ट्रेट बनाया। इसकी पुष्टि पटना के तत्कालीन किमश्नर ई.ए. सेमुअल्स द्वारा कलकत्ता कार्यालय में भेजे गए पत्र के अनुवाद से होती है, "बाबू कुंदरसिंह खुद को मुल्क का बादशाह समझते हैं। वो अंग्रेजों को कमजोर करने के लिए उन्हीं की तर्ज पर अपना प्रशासन खड़ा कर अपने लोगों को पद देना शुरू कर रहे हैं।"

3 अगस्त 1857 को मेजर आयर के नेतृत्व में आई अंग्रेजी सेना से बाबू कुंवर सिंह जगदीशपुर और आरा में पराजित होकर रिवह (रीवा) की ओर पलायन किया। बाबू कुंदर सिंह के सम्पर्क में टिकेंत उमराव सिंह और शेख और भिखारी थे इसलिए छोटा नागपुर, रांची, चाईबासा और संथाल परगने में भी इस क्रांति का प्रसार हुआ और अंग्रेजों को ये क्षेत्र छोड़ने पड़े। बाबू कुंवरसिंह के बाद क्रांति का नेतृत्व उनके छोटे भाई बाबू अमरसिंह ने किया।

1857 की इस क्रांति ने बिहार के राजनैतिक और सामाजिक परिदृश्य पर व्यापक असर डाला। प्रतिरोध के सुर को हिन्दू-मुस्लिम मिलकर साध रहे थे। इस एकता के कारण बिहार के सामाजिक विन्यास में व्यापक बदलाव हुआ जो खतंत्रता के लिए महत्वपूर्ण सिद्ध हुआ।

### बंगाल में स्वतंत्रता आंदोलन एवं बिहार क्षेत्र में विभिन्न गतिविधियाँ

बिहार में 1857 के स्वतंत्रता संघर्ष का अलख जगाने का श्रेय बंगाल के सेनानियों को जाता है। मंगल पाण्डेय की क्रांति के सुर की प्रतिष्वनि बिहार में जगदीशपुर के बाबू कुंवर सिंह और उनके साथियों के संघर्ष में सुनाई देती है। यह स्वतंत्रता बोध अनायास पैदा नहीं हुआ बल्कि संघर्ष और प्रतिरोध का बीज बिहार की भूमि में था। जब इस क्रांति का बलपूर्वक दमन कर दिया गया तो उसके बाद भी आदिवासी क्षेत्रों में मुख्यतः छोटा नागपुर और संथाल परगने में अंग्रेजों के समर्थित जमीदारों के विरूद्ध यह स्वतंत्रता संघर्ष छोटी बड़ी घटनाओं के साथ अनवरत चलता रहा। यह संघर्ष अस्मिता और स्वतंत्रता का संघर्ष था जिसमें आदिवासी समुदाय भी सम्मिलित हुए। बंगाल की बौद्धिक चेतना और बिहार का शौर्य एक साथ नया इतिहास लिखने के लिए आतर थे। यही कारण है कि राजधानी कलकत्ता में लिए गए निर्णय बिहार क्षेत्र को भी आंदोलित करते थे। पटना कमिश्नरी का क्षेत्र इसका एक बड़ा केन्द्र बनकर उभरा।

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### Effect of Dispersion of Ceramic Filler on Thermal, Structural and Transport Properties of Polymer Electrolyte for Electrochemical Applications

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Abstract. Nanocomposite polymer electrolyte (NCPE) thin films have established an extraordinary position among all other electrolyte materials because of their applications in electrochemical devices-solid state batteries, sensors and electrochemical display devices etc. Now day's research interest has been devoted to magnesium ion conducting electrolytes dispersed with nanoparticles, due to their good electrical, thermal and electrochemical properties. This paper provides a NCPE comprises of Polyvinyildenellouride (PVDP) as a host, Magnesium nitrate (Mg(NO)); as a ionic salt and TiO; annoparticles as a filler have been prepared by solution cast technique. The prepared polymer electrolyte films were characterized by X-Ray Diffraction, Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR), Spectroscopy and Differential Scanning Calorimetry-Themad Gravimetrial explaints (SC-TGA). The X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) and FTIR patterns of polymer electrolyte films confirmed the formation of complex. Reduction in the degree of crystallnity of polymer with addition of salt and nano-filler confirmed by DSC Analysis. The composition, frequency and temperature dependence of ionic conductivity measured through Impedance spectroscopy technique of these films. The highest conductivity achieved for composition, i.e., PVDF: Mg(NO)): TiO; (70.30:3). The activation energy calculated from the slope of 10g or -1T plot. The dielectric study was done in wide range of frequency and temperature. A test cell (battery) has been fabricated comprising Mg NCPE C-cell (C + 12 + electrolyte, 5:5:1) and their discharge profile have been drawn. The preliminary studies indicate the suitability of NCPE as electrolyte in solid state magnesium battery is not a state of the profile of the profil

Keywords: Polymer Electrolyte, Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy, ceramic filler

### 1. INTRODUCTION

Our society is heavily reliant on fossil fuels to supply energy for all our daily needs. This will cause increase in greenhouse gases in our environment. To protect the health and economic well-being of our global society, development of renewable energy sources (solar, wind, hydroelectricity, geothermal, hydrogen fuel and rechargeable batteries etc.), is good approach in recent times to overcome the problems. As we know that solid state rechargeable batteries (in place of petroleum or carbon fuel) can be used as source of fuel in modern hi-tech devices like hybrid electric vehicles with lot of significance like wide temperature range of operation. [1-14] From literature survey, it was found that battery technology has been invented by Allessandro Volta in eighteen century [15] but from archeological findings, first battery was developed (2000BC) in Mesopotamin named as "Baghdad battery"[16]. Now day's battery with Lithium ion conducting electrolyte gaining attention because they have the highest energy & power density. [14] In addition to the field of batteries, Magnesium ion based solt state batteries are interesting area of research with nanocomposite polymer electrolyte thin films as electrolyte having low cost, desirable shaped battery with low weight and thin film form, safer in use, good electrical, thermal, mechanical and electrochemical properties. [6]

In our earlier work, we have reported a system of nanocomposite polymer electrolyte 70PVDF:30Mg(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> :3MgO NCPE which has good ionic conductivity of order of 10<sup>-4</sup> and thermally stable. [14]

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# **AIP Conference Proceedings**

# Effect of nanoparticles on electrical and structural properties of magnesium ion conducting polymer electrolyte

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Nidhi, Sandhya Patel, and Ranveer Kumar





### Effect of Nanoparticles on Electrical and Structural Properties of Magnesium Ion Conducting Polymer Electrolyte

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Abstract. In the present work, effect of nanoparticles (TiOz, MgO, ZnO or AlsOs) on solid polymer electrolyte (SFID) comprising polyvinylidenellouride-co-hexaflouropropylene (PVDF-HFP) and magnesium chloride (MgCls) has been explored. These films have been synthesized using the universal solution cast technique. Impedance Spectroscopy, X-ray Diffraction (XRD), Fourier transform infrared (FTIRS)pectroscopy and Differential scanning calorimetry—thermogravimetric analysis (DSC-TGA). have been carried out to characterize transport, structural and thermal properties of these NCPE films. The highest conductivity value is 1.24x10<sup>4</sup> S/cm at 110<sup>4</sup> C with activation energy –0.26x4 for OCC of NCPE. The delectors study was also done for OCC of NCPE in with erange of frequency and temperature. Electrochemical cell has been fabricated using cell configuration MgINCPEIC-cell and various cell parameters have been calculated from discharge characteristics.

### INTRODUCION

Since 1991, Lithium ion conducting rechargeable batteries are gaining attention to fulfill energy requirements of our daily needs (hybrid electric vehicles, laptop, cell phones, and camera etc.)[1] Li ion conducting polymer electrolytes used in battery device, studied by various researchers and faced problem like high cost and highly reactive nature so working with lithium is quite challenging. [2] This cause the search of other substitute like sodium, potassium and divalent ions (Mg+2 and Zn+2) conducting polymer electrolytes for battery application. Rammohan et al. (2015) reported sodium ion conducting polymer electrolyte (PVA/PEG:NaClO4 with ionic conductivity of ~2.41x10-6 S/cm), prepared by solution casting method.[3] Potassium ion (K4) conducting electrolyte reported by Murugendrappa et al. [4]with poly (ethylene glycol) (PEG) polymer as host with different salt (salt like KCl, KBr and KI) complexation in it and effect of different salt on polymer with change in temperature from 299 to 331 K. They observed that when KCl and KBr mixed in PEG its conductivity value increased by about 2.5 times for KCl and about 6.25 times for KBr, while on mixing KI its conductivity reduced about 0.05 times its pure component value. Magnesium ion (Mg2+) conducting polymer electrolyte reported by Ravindran et al. (2012) having composition: PEG-[Mg (CH<sub>3</sub>COO)<sub>2</sub>- Mg(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]: [40-45-(7.5-7.5)] system synthesized by solution casting method and have maximum ionic conductivity -9.852x10-6 S/cm at room temperature.[5] Noto et al. also reported Mg2+ ion conducting polymer electrolyte (PEG400/(MgCl2)x (0.00329 \le x 20.7000) in eight different compositions). They studied the mechanism of ionic motion in polymer. [6] Now days PVDF based electrolyte gaining attention due to its high dielectric constant in place of PEG. Leons et. al. (2013) reported PVDF based solid polymer electrolyte: PVDF-TrFE-NTf2, prepared by solvent casting method and they got maximum value of ionic conductivity i.e. 1.7x10<sup>5</sup> S/cm for 32 wt% of ionic liquid at 110°C.[7]. Rechargeable magnesium batteries with good efficiency using solid nanocomposite polymer electrolyte thin films are interesting area of research. By using thermally and mechanically stable electrolytes, desirable shape, size and low weight batteries can be developed. From literature survey, it reveals that nanoparticles (Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, MgO, ZnO, TiO<sub>2</sub>, CuO and





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# PVDF-HFP based nanocomposite polymer electrolytes for energy storage devices dispersed with various nano-fillers

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# PVDF-HFP based nanocomposite polymer electrolytes for energy storage devices dispersed with various nano-fillers

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Abstract. Different composition of nanocomposite polymer electrolyte (NCPE) films, consisting of Polyvinylideneflouride-co-hexaflouropropylene (PVDF-HFP) as a host, Magnesium chloride (MgCl2) as a ionic stalt and various concentrations of nanosized ceramic fillers-1-IO<sub>2</sub>, MgO, ZnO and Al-2o, have been successfully synthesized using solution easting method. The best bulk conductivity (on chieved at room temperature for optimum conducting composition (OCC) of solid polymer electrolyte is 4-68×10<sup>-7</sup> S/cm-phase-1<sup>st</sup>. Further on addition of filler -phase Irst conductivity increased and achieved highest value for composition i.e. PVDF-HFP: MgCl: ZnO (70.303) of NCPE is 1.25×10<sup>-5</sup> S/cm and from temperature dependence study we got highest of for OCC of NCPE at 110 °C is 1.24×10<sup>-5</sup> S/cm measurement for all samples have been carried out in frequency range 42Hz -5MHz and temperature range of 30 -110 °C by Impedance Spectroscopy. X-ray Diffraction (XFD) have been carried out ocharacterize structural properties of these NCPE films. The ion transport number tion -0.99 for OCC of NCPE system obtained by Wagner's de polarization techniques.

### INTRODUCTION

In the recent time, gel polymer electrolytes (GPEs) based on PVDF and its copolymers [1-6]have received considerable attention for their use in super-capacitors, photo electrochemical cell, smart window, digital cameras, personal communication equipments, solar cells, fuel cells, electro chemical display and battery devices etc. [7-12] due to their thermal and mechanical stability and highly conductive (~10-2-10<sup>4</sup> S/cm) in nature.[13-19] Gel polymer electrolytes are prepared on adding liquid plasticizers (ethylene carbonate, propylene carbonate propylene carbonate propylene carbonate on di ethyl carbonate end of ethyl carbonate etc) in solid polymer electrolytes. [20-22]

Syahidah et al. [23] in 2015 reported a gel polymer electrolyte system, having highest conducting composition PVDF-HFPPVP. Mg(CF;SO<sub>3</sub>): [bdmin]BF<sub>4</sub> with \$\pi\$-10^3S(m., current density -100mA/Q, energy density -14Wh/kg and power density -21Wkg, developed mainly for its use in electrical double layer capacitors. Pasquet et al. reported a GPB system having nanoparticles disperse in it i.e. PVDF-HFP. LiPF<sub>6</sub> in EC/DMC: SiO<sub>2</sub> with ionic conductivity (\$\pi\$-1.4 x10^3 (RT) in 2000 [24] and Prabakaran et al. [25] reported a GPB disperse with TiO<sub>2</sub> nano-fillers i.e. P(VDF-HFP):KII;-PC:TiO<sub>2</sub> having ionic conductivity of \$\pi\$-6.7 k10^4 (RT) in 2015. Shalu et al. reported, Mixed anion effect on the ionic transport behavior, complexation and various physicochemical properties of ionic liquid based polymer gel electrolyte membranes having composition (PVDF-HFP +20% LiTFSI +70 wt% BMIMBF<sub>4</sub>) with maximum ionic conductivity i.e. \$\pi\$-3.5 x10^3 S(m., transport number t<sub>km</sub>=0.99 and electrochemical window (BCW) \$\pi\$-4.0-4.20 V. They used LiTFSI as ionic salt and ionic liquid BMIMBF<sub>4</sub> for increasing its conductivity. This system is prepared by solution cast method and stable up to 400°C [26] shimizu et al. [27] reported a gel polymer electrolyte system PVDF-LiBF<sub>4</sub> with conductivity value in order \$\pi\$-10^4 S(m at 60-80°C). Leons et al. (2013) reported a SPE system PVDF-LiBF<sub>4</sub> with conductivity value in order \$\pi\$-10^4 S(m for 32 wt% of ionic liquid at 110°C, prepared by solvent casting method. [28] Tiankhoon et al. reported a lithium ion conducting SPE system PVDF-M649-LiCF,SO<sub>3</sub> for electrochemical device application with ATR-FTIR, XRD, SEM, dielectric studies and maximum ionic conductivity \$\pi\$-3 x 10<sup>-4</sup> at room temperature, prepared by solution casting method. [29] Johnsi et al. reported zine ion conducting polymer electrolyte system 75 wt% PVDF-ACP-E-25 wt% ZnTF-5 wt% CeCD; with ionic conductivity of \$\pi\$-3 x 10<sup>-4</sup> it room temperature, prepared by solvent casting method. [29] Johnsi et al. reported zine ion

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Effect of Al2O3 on electrical properties of polymer electrolyte for electrochemical device application

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Polyvinylideneflouride XRD transform infra-red spectrospopy

Polyvinylideneflouride (PVDF) based nanocomposite polymer electrolyte (NCPE) thin films consist of magnesium nitrate as ionic salt and aluminium oxide nanoparticles as nano-filler has been synthesized by solution casting technique. The electrical, structural, thermal, transport and discharge properties of synthesized films were characterized by Impedance Spectroscopy, X-Ray Diffraction (XRD), Fourier Transform Infrared (PTIR) Spectroscopy, Differential Scanning Calorimetry-Thermal Gowimetric Analysis (DSC-TGA) and Wagner's DC polarization technique respectively. Complexation was done in polymer electrolyte films were confirmed by XRD and FTIR studies. Composition dopendant conductivity studies of films give highest conductivity value for composition:  $70\text{FVDF-30 Mg/NO}_3$ ;:  $2\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  i.e.  $\sigma = 1$ . 01 × 10<sup>-4</sup> S/cm. Thermal stability of polymer electrolyte was confirmed by DSC-TGA. Transport number (t<sub>or.</sub> - 1) has been calculated from polarization technique. A test cell fabricated for OCC of NCPE in cell configuration Mg| NCPE| C cell and various parameters have been calculated.

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### 1. Introduction

The ever increasing demand of energy storage devices makes development of rechargeable battery technology as one of most valuable sustainable energy source for future. Rechargeable batteries can be used in modern hi-tech devices like hybrid electric vehicles [1], laptop [2] and camera etc [1-5]. Now days lot of research work has been done on batteries with Lithium/Magnesium/Zinc ion conducting polymer electrolytes [6-10]. These batteries are long lasting with improved properties like high energy and power densities [11-17]. Solution casting method used for synthesis purpose because its easy in handling and low in cost.

Lithium batteries are commercialised but having high cost and source of lithium are limited in our environment so magnesium based batteries are gaining interest for research. Now day's battery fabrication with suitable electrodes and giving nearly same effi-

as a host with conductivity 1,24 × 10<sup>-4</sup> S/cm and battery discharge characteristics 191 Tripathi et al. (2021) reported nanocomposite polymer sel electrolyte prepared with solution casting technique having composi

ciency with that of lithium batteries is challenging task Many researchers have worked on the same field and we also report a

work on Magnesium based polymer electrolyte having PVDF-HFP

tion PVDF-HFP + tetraethylammonium tetraflouoroborate + EC/ PC + 18 wt% Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> with highest conductivity 6.0x10<sup>-8</sup> S/cm, activation energy 0,107 eV, tion - Q98 and electrochemical window of about 3.4 V [16]. Mishra et al. also reported nanocomposite poly-mer gel electrolyte prepared by solution casting technique having composition PVDF-HFP/PMMA(9:1) + NaCF<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>3</sub> in EC/PC(1:1) + 6 wt% Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub> with highest conductivity 1.5 × 10<sup>-8</sup> S/cm. In our work aluminium oxide nanoparticles as filler has been added because addition of filler enhances conductivity, mechanical and thermal strength of electrolyte material [17].

In our earlier work we have reported a system of NCPE 70PVDP 30 Mg(NO<sub>8</sub>): 3MgO NCFE which has good ionic conductivity of order of 10<sup>-4</sup> S/cm. [10] In the present work, we have studied the effect of dispersion of N2O2 nanoparticles on electrical conductivity of SPE. In OCC of SPE i.e., 70PVDP; 30 Mg(NO<sub>k</sub>)<sub>b</sub>, x wt % of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>k</sub>

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Althrevioliting: PE. Polymer Electrolytic SPE. Solid Polymer Electrolytic: NCPE. Nanocomposite Polymer Electrolytic XRD, X-ray Diffraction; FTR, Fourier Transform Infrared; DSC-TGA, Differential Scanning Calorimetry-The magnavimetric Analysis; OCV, Open Circuit Voltage; OCC, Optimum Conducting Composition.

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# Growth of Silver Nanoparticles on Titanium Dioxides Layer for Plasmonic-Based Solid-State Solar Cells

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Abstract. In this work, we presented a simple method for the growth of silver nanoparticles (Ag NPs) which forms spontaneously during the RF sputtering onto titanium dioxides (TiO<sub>2</sub>) layer, prepared by spray pyrolysis. The formation of Ag NPs is achieved due to the rough nature of the TiO<sub>2</sub> layer. As, TiO<sub>2</sub> is a wide band gap semiconductor material, which would only absorb the UV part of the solar spectrum. The photovoltaic activity of TiO<sub>2</sub> based solid state photovoltaic system can be further improved using metallic nanostructures. The Ag NPs forms a Schottky barrier solar cell with the TiO<sub>2</sub> layer. Upon illumination, hot electrons from Ag NPs gets injected into the TiO<sub>2</sub> layer which leads to charge separation. Here, Ag NPs works as absorbing material in the visible region, are capable of increasing the absorption of TiO<sub>2</sub> and hence the performance of plasmonic-based solid-state TiO<sub>2</sub>/Ag solar cells.

### INTRODUCTION

Plasmonics is a branch of photonics/nanophotonics which deals with the interaction of light with metal nanostructures. In the past few years, the field of plasmonics has emerged as a rapidly expanding new area for materials and device research. Plasmonics open the possibility to amplify, concentrate and manipulate light at the nanoscale, and allows overcoming the diffraction limit of traditional optics, and consequently, concepts can be adopted in a wide range of applications varies from biosensing to photovoltaics [1,2]. Plasmonics provides a novel approach for achieving the light trapping in solar cells by the use of metallic nanostructures that support localized surface plasmon resonances: excitation of conduction electrons at the interface between the metal and dielectric. With proper design and engineering of these metallo-dielectric structures light can be concentrated and folded into a thin semiconductor layer, thereby increasing the absorption process. Consequently, these metal nanostructures can be integrated into photovoltaics as efficient light trapping scheme to increase the efficiency of conventional devices. However recent investigations have shown that plasmonic nanostructures can also directly convert the collected light into electrical energy by generating "hot electrons" [3-5]. After light absorption in the nanostructures which lead to surface plasmon excitations, plasmons can decay to the ground state by transferring its accumulated energy to conduction electrons of the metal nanoparticles. This process produces high energy electrons, also known as "hot electrons", which have sufficient energy to overcome the potential barriers provided by a thin layer of semiconductors when the plasmonic nanostructures in contact with a semiconductor, thereby forming a metalsemiconductor Schottky junction. This new scheme for solar energy conversion opens up a way to realize new

In this study, we optimized the  $TiO_2$  layer, prepared by the spray pyrolysis for spontaneously growth of silver nanoparticles during RF magnetron sputtering.

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